





Changes in Atlantic Water (AW) circulation patterns and volume transports North of Svalbard over the last 12 years (2008-2020)

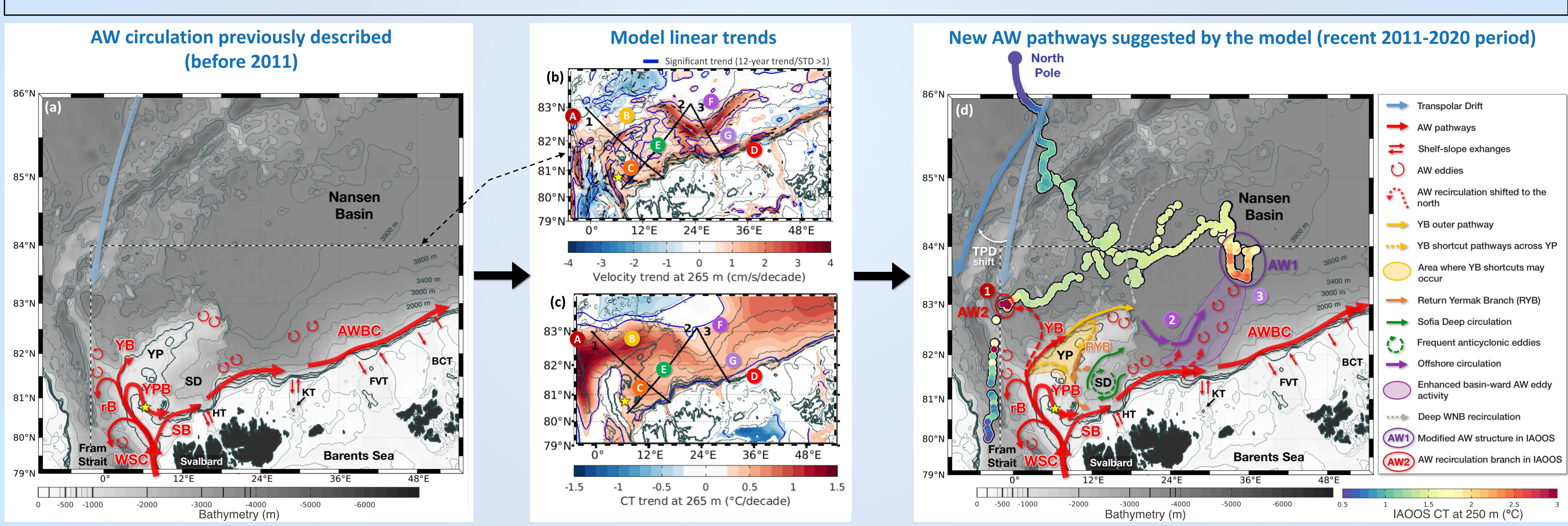


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The 1/12° Mercator Ocean model showed a north-eastward AW progression & new AW pathways, consistent with the few observations available

- Northward shift of AW recirculation branches (rB)
 - In good agreement with IAOOS 2017 observations (AW2 structure)
- Strengthening of the Yermak Branch (YB) over northern Yermak Plateau,
- feeding the Return Yermak Branch (RYB) on the eastern flank of the Plateau
- Intensification of the AW Boundary Current (AWBC) velocity

- Intensification and organization of the Sofia Deep velocities into a recurrent anticyclonic flow
- Development of a «V-shaped» offshore AW flow along the 3800m isobath Consistent with large SSH gradients following this current
- Eastern side of the V-shaped flow: additional AW volume from the boundary current injected through enhanced basin-ward mesoscale activity
 - Several eddies observed along this track, including AW1 in IAOOS 2017



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Published in JGR: Oceans (2021)