

# **CTD Data RV Heincke HE498**

## **Data Processing Report**

### **Contents**

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Workflow</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Cruise details</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Sensor Layout</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Processing</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>5</b>

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## 1 Introduction

This report describes the processing of CTD raw data acquired by Seabird SBE 911plus CTD on board RV Heincke during expedition HE498.

## 2 Workflow

The different steps of processing and validation are visualized in Figure 1. The CTD raw data are delivered from Andreas Wisotzki (AWI). The station book of the RV Heincke cruise is extracted from the DAVIS SHIP data base (<https://dship.awi.de>). The first CTD station and cast is processed manually in SBE Data Processing to configure the \*.psa Seabird routines *Data Conversion*, *Wild Edit*, *Bottle Summary*, *Split*, *Translate*, *Cell Thermal Mass*, *Loop Edit* and *Bin Average*. The Seabird routines are then run in a batch job *CTDjob* in ManageCTD to process the complete CTD data set. The downcast of each CTD station/cast is used for further processing. In *CTDjob* the start record and the lowest altimeter point of the downcast is selected. From the downcast data figures to compare both oxygen sensors are generated. The oxygen sensor choice and the offset between the two oxygen sensors is documented in the processing summary table. With the *Utilities → Dship Ebook* function of ManageCTD the DAVIS SHIP station book extraction is used for getting the header information of all CTD stations/casts of the cruise. ManageCTD *Utilities → Find Profile* function compares station times of the header with the entries in the station book to find out the correct naming of the stations and casts. In *CTDheader* in ManageCTD the header information of each CTD station/cast is displayed, controlled and corrected if necessary. *CTDdespike* in ManageCTD is used for a visual check of the data and to erase/interpolate spikes in the data if necessary. Additionally, a sensor pair (Temp1/Sal1 or Temp2/Sal2) is chosen for each station/cast of the RV Heincke cruise in *CTDdespike*.

ManageCTD *Utilities → CheckDoubleSensors* controls the quality of temperature and conductivity sensors. For this purpose outliers of too high sensor pair differences could be removed. The data is then converted to spreadsheet format with *dsp2odv* for visualization of the data in Ocean Data View (ODV). The second visual inspection of the CTD data allows a comparison with data from other CTD casts from close-by stations to verify the oxygen sensor data. Therefore, potential reference cruise data is downloaded from PANGAEA (<http://www.PANGAEA.de>). The reference data is converted to \*.mat format. In the ManageCTD Final Processing the CTD data is displayed together with the reference data. Bad data points, sensors or casts are interpolated or erased from the data set and filters are applied if necessary. The processed CTD data are written to text files and imported to PANGAEA (<http://www.PANGAEA.de>) for publication.

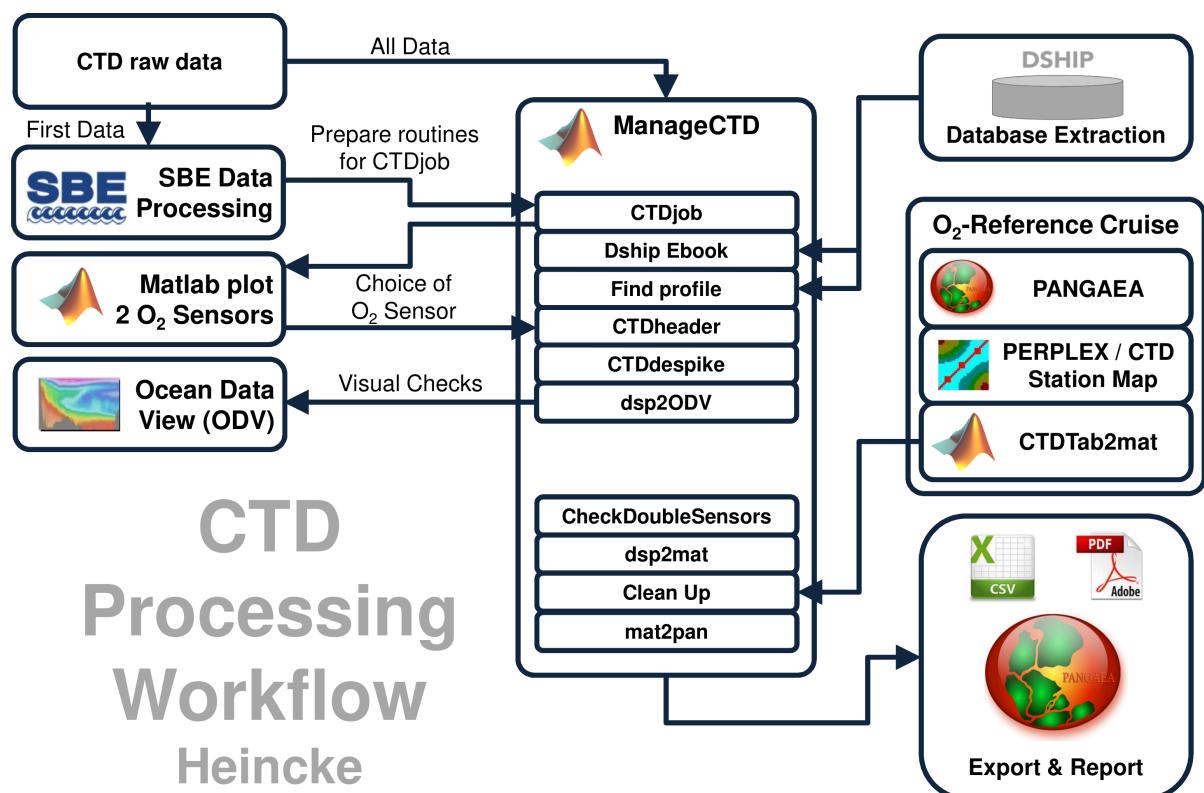


Figure 1: CTD data Processing Workflow

### 3 Cruise details

Vessel name	RV Heincke
Cruise name	HE498
Cruise start	06.10.2017 Bremerhaven
Cruise end	13.10.2017 Bremerhaven
Cruise duration	8 days
No. of CTD casts	130

### 4 Sensor Layout

This chapter describes the CTD sensors mounted during this cruise:

SBE 911plus CTD (SN: 1015), SBE Instrument Configuration Version 7.23.0.1.

ID	Sensor Name	Serial No.	Calibration Date
55	TemperatureSensor	5375	10-Feb-17
3	ConductivitySensor	2470	25-Jan-17
45	PressureSensor	1015	26-Jan-17
55	TemperatureSensor	5354	10-Feb-17
3	ConductivitySensor	3573	25-Jan-17
0	AltimeterSensor	46466	23-Mar-2009
71	WET_LabsCStar	1348DR	13-Oct-2010
20	FluoroWetlabECO_AFL_FL_Sensor	1365	08-Sep-2011
38	OxygenSensor	2007	01-Feb-17
38	OxygenSensor	1597	25-Jan-17

### 5 Processing

Details of processing procedures and processing parameters are described in *CTD Processing Logbook of RV Heincke* (hdl: [10013/epic.47427](https://hdl.handle.net/10013/epic.47427)).

#### Density Inversions and Manual Validation

Obvious outliers were removed manually. For the visual check density inversions  $> 0.005 \text{ kg/m}^3$  and  $> 0.01 \text{ kg/m}^3$  were flagged differently for display but not removed automatically. Decisions whether the flagged values were manually removed or not are based on the description in *CTD Processing Logbook of RV Heincke* (hdl: [10013/epic.47427](https://hdl.handle.net/10013/epic.47427)).

## Sensor Differences

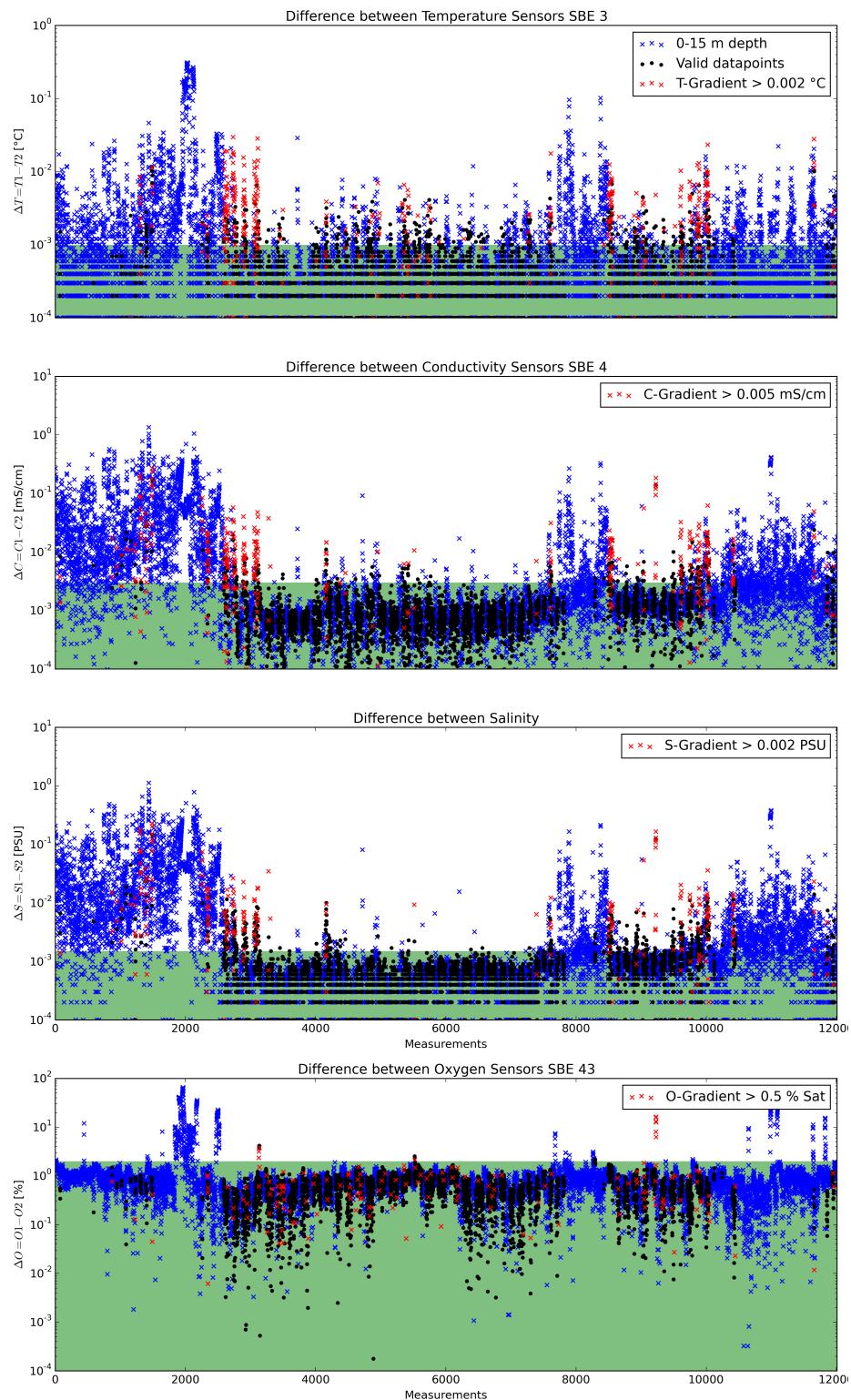


Figure 2: Data accuracy of sensor pairs HE498

## 6 Results

A complete processing overview for each sensor at each station is summarized in the table in the Appendix (Figure 3).

### Double Sensor Check

In Figure 2, the absolute residuals between the sensorpairs are shown for the measured parameters *Temperature* and *Conductivity*, the derived parameter *Salinity* and the measured parameter *Oxygen*. Measurements in shallow water depths < 15 m (blue crosses) and gradients between two datapoints exceeding a defined threshold (red crosses) were omitted for accuracy calculation.

Parameter	Accuracy given by manufacturer	Measurements re-moved Surface 0-15m + gradient filter	Remaining measurements within accuracy specifications
Temperature	$\pm 0.001 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	67.77%	90.93%
Conductivity	$\pm 0.003 \text{ } mS/cm$	67.70%	94.33%
Salinity	$\pm 0.0015 \text{ } PSU$	66.63%	89.75%
Oxygen	$\pm 2.0 \text{ % of saturation}$	66.01%	99.71%

### Comments

- 130 CTD "in the water" entries in DShip station book
- 130 CTD "max depth/on ground" entries in DShip station book
- 132 CTD "on deck" entries in DShip station book
- 132 CTD raw data sets delivered
- 2 CTD casts were tests (TEST\_1710061.hex, TEST\_PUMPE.hex)
- 1 CTD cast with no data (HE498\_1-28)
- 0 CTD casts had a wrong filename
- 5 CTD casts deleted (large differences between T1/T2, S1/S1, O2\_1/O2\_2)
- 125 CTD casts processed and uploaded
- of these 125 processed CTD casts:
  - 384 data points interpolated
  - 335 data points erased

## Result files

Text File (HE498\_phys\_oce.tab):

The format is a plain text (tab-delimited values) file.

Column separator	Tabulator "\t"
Column 1	Event label
Column 2	Date/Time of event
Column 3	Latitude of event
Column 4	Longitude of event
Column 5	Elevation of event
Column 6	DEPTH, water
Column 7	Pressure, water
Column 8	Temperature, water
Column 9	Conductivity
Column 10	Salinity
Column 11	Temperature, water, potential
Column 12	Density, sigma-theta (0)
Column 13	Oxygen
Column 14	Oxygen, saturation
Column 15	Attenuation, optical beam transmission
Column 16	Fluorometer
Column 17	Number of observations

Processing Report (CTD-HE498-report.pdf):

This PDF document.

Station	Gear date	Time	Position	File	Depth [m]	Sensor pair	Temp	Sali	Trans	Flux	Oxy	complete		Comments	
												He498..	He498..		
1-1	CTD	06.10.2017	17:31:46	53° 31.09' N	008° 33.86' E	12.7	001-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1-2	CTD	06.10.2017	17:33:40	53° 31.06' N	008° 33.87' E	12.2	001-02*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1-3	CTD	06.10.2017	19:07:23	53° 31.06' N	008° 33.87' E	11.5	001-03*	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	-0.6
1-4	CTD	06.10.2017	19:07:51	53° 31.05' N	008° 33.88' E	11.4	001-04*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.6
1-5	CTD	06.10.2017	19:20:15	53° 31.05' N	008° 33.89' E	11.2	001-05*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-6	CTD	06.10.2017	20:38:17	53° 31.16' N	008° 33.88' E	11.8	001-06*	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	0.07
1-7	CTD	06.10.2017	21:06:06	53° 31.56' N	008° 33.77' E	12.5	001-07*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.8
1-8	CTD	06.10.2017	21:35:59	53° 31.43' N	008° 33.78' E	14.0	001-08*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-9	CTD	06.10.2017	22:07:55	53° 31.56' N	008° 33.76' E	13.1	001-09*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-10	CTD	06.10.2017	22:36:29	53° 31.62' N	008° 33.76' E	13.7	001-10*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-11	CTD	06.10.2017	23:06:20	53° 31.55' N	008° 33.75' E	14.1	001-11*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.6
1-12	CTD	06.10.2017	23:53:41	53° 31.38' N	008° 33.75' E	14.1	001-12*	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	-0.5
1-13	CTD	07.10.2017	00:45:57	53° 31.38' N	008° 33.75' E	14.1	001-13*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.5
1-14	CTD	07.10.2017	00:53:35	53° 31.55' N	008° 33.77' E	14.9	001-14*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.5
1-15	CTD	07.10.2017	01:33:57	53° 31.54' N	008° 33.77' E	14.8	001-15*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.3
1-16	CTD	07.10.2017	02:03:52	53° 31.56' N	008° 33.89' E	14.7	001-16*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.3
1-17	CTD	07.10.2017	02:33:53	53° 31.72' N	008° 33.89' E	14.3	001-17*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.3
1-18	CTD	07.10.2017	02:41:13	53° 31.87' N	008° 33.89' E	14.1	001-18*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.3
1-19	CTD	07.10.2017	03:08:23	53° 31.80' N	008° 33.87' E	14.0	001-19*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.4
1-20	CTD	07.10.2017	03:35:21	53° 31.02' N	008° 33.87' E	13.7	001-20*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.4
1-21	CTD	07.10.2017	04:21:02	53° 31.02' N	008° 33.88' E	13.3	001-21*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.5
1-22	CTD	07.10.2017	04:36:44	53° 31.94' N	008° 33.90' E	12.8	001-22*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.6
1-23	CTD	07.10.2017	05:05:54	53° 31.00' N	008° 33.92' E	12.4	001-23*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.6
1-24	CTD	07.10.2017	05:37:21	53° 31.15' N	008° 33.96' E	12.8	001-24*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-25	CTD	07.10.2017	06:33:47	53° 31.37' N	008° 33.97' E	12.1	001-25*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-27	CTD	07.10.2017	06:34:10	53° 31.50' N	008° 33.98' E	12.4	001-27*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	-0.7
1-28	CTD	07.10.2017	06:49:50	53° 31.58' N	008° 33.99' E	12.0	001-28*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no data
1-29	CTD	07.10.2017	07:23:11	53° 31.54' N	008° 33.99' E	12.5	001-29*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2
1-31	CTD	07.10.2017	07:37:42	53° 31.53' N	008° 33.99' E	12.1	001-31*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, cast deleted
1-32	CTD	07.10.2017	08:04:26	53° 31.51' N	008° 34.01' E	12.3	001-32*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, cast deleted
1-34	CTD	07.10.2017	08:34:23	53° 31.50' N	008° 33.99' E	13.2	001-34*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, cast deleted
1-35	CTD	07.10.2017	09:03:39	53° 31.46' N	008° 33.93' E	13.8	001-35*	2	2	24	2	24	29	2007-04: HE498/01/4	
2-1	CTD	07.10.2017	16:07:56	53° 37.79' N	008° 34.74' E	13.8	002-01*	1	0	4	0	1	24	0.22	
3-1	CTD	07.10.2017	17:16:09	53° 34.46' N	008° 40.79' E	15.9	003-01*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
4-1	CTD	07.10.2017	18:23:55	53° 34.56' N	008° 40.64' E	15.8	004-01*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
5-1	CTD	07.10.2017	19:41:53	53° 32.32' N	008° 51.39' E	15.1	005-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
5-2	CTD	07.10.2017	21:23:53	53° 32.31' N	008° 51.21' E	15.3	006-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
8-1	CTD	08.10.2017	07:35:07	53° 34.54' N	008° 51.68' E	15.3	008-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
9-1	CTD	08.10.2017	08:21:33	53° 34.54' N	008° 51.69' E	15.3	009-01*	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
9-2	CTD	08.10.2017	08:54:43	53° 34.54' N	008° 51.70' E	15.3	010-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
10-1	CTD	08.10.2017	09:58:12	53° 34.54' N	008° 51.70' E	15.5	011-01*	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
11-1	CTD	08.10.2017	10:24:43	53° 34.54' N	008° 51.70' E	15.5	012-01*	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
13-1	CTD	08.10.2017	12:03:17	54.11.17' N	007° 33.03' E	35.7	013-01*	2	6	0	5	0	0	0	large differences between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
14-1	CTD	08.10.2017	14:01:20	53° 34.54' N	007° 19.79' E	38.5	014-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
15-1	CTD	08.10.2017	15:08:31	54.11.61' N	007° 19.90' E	38.5	015-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
16-1	CTD	08.10.2017	15:59:31	54.11.56' N	007° 19.90' E	37.0	016-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
17-1	CTD	08.10.2017	16:13:11	54.12.43' N	007:06:57' E	34.6	017-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
18-1	CTD	08.10.2017	17:04:23	54.12.83' N	006° 59.56' E	33.5	018-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
19-1	CTD	08.10.2017	17:51:59	54.12.94' N	006° 59.51' E	31.9	019-01*	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
20-1	CTD	08.10.2017	18:37:03	54.15.03' N	006° 48.83' E	34.0	020-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
21-1	CTD	08.10.2017	19:23:56	54.14.49' N	006° 47.94' E	32.9	021-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
23-1	CTD	08.10.2017	20:22:11	54.12.98' N	006° 46.46' E	35.2	023-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
24-1	CTD	08.10.2017	21:08:33	54.14.69' N	006° 45.93' E	37.0	024-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
25-1	CTD	08.10.2017	22:41:20	54.22.52' N	006° 45.52' E	36.2	025-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
26-1	CTD	08.10.2017	09:57:22	54.22.94' N	006° 45.52' E	38.8	026-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
27-1	CTD	09.10.2017	06:16:17	54.59.22' N	006° 12.00' E	22.1	027-01*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
28-1	CTD	09.10.2017	01:04:35	54.58.92' N	006° 08.56' E	39.4	028-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
29-1	CTD	09.10.2017	01:54:34	54.58.06' N	006° 17.95' E	35.0	029-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
30-1	CTD	09.10.2017	02:46:07	54.57.96' N	006° 17.95' E	36.0	030-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
31-1	CTD	09.10.2017	03:55:15	54.57.95' N	006° 17.95' E	30.3	031-01*	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
32-1	CTD	09.10.2017	04:23:08	54.57.95' N	006° 17.95' E	31.0	032-01*	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
33-1	CTD	09.10.2017	05:57:04	54.58.06' N	006° 17.95' E	30.0	033-01*	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	no difference between T1/T2 S1/S2 O1/O2, 2 in lower part of profile, lower part of O2 profile deleted
34-1	CTD	09.10.2017	06:45:45	54.58.00' N	006° 17.95' E	30.0	034-01*</td								



Figure 4: CTD data Processing Summary part 2 HE498  
Page 8 of 9

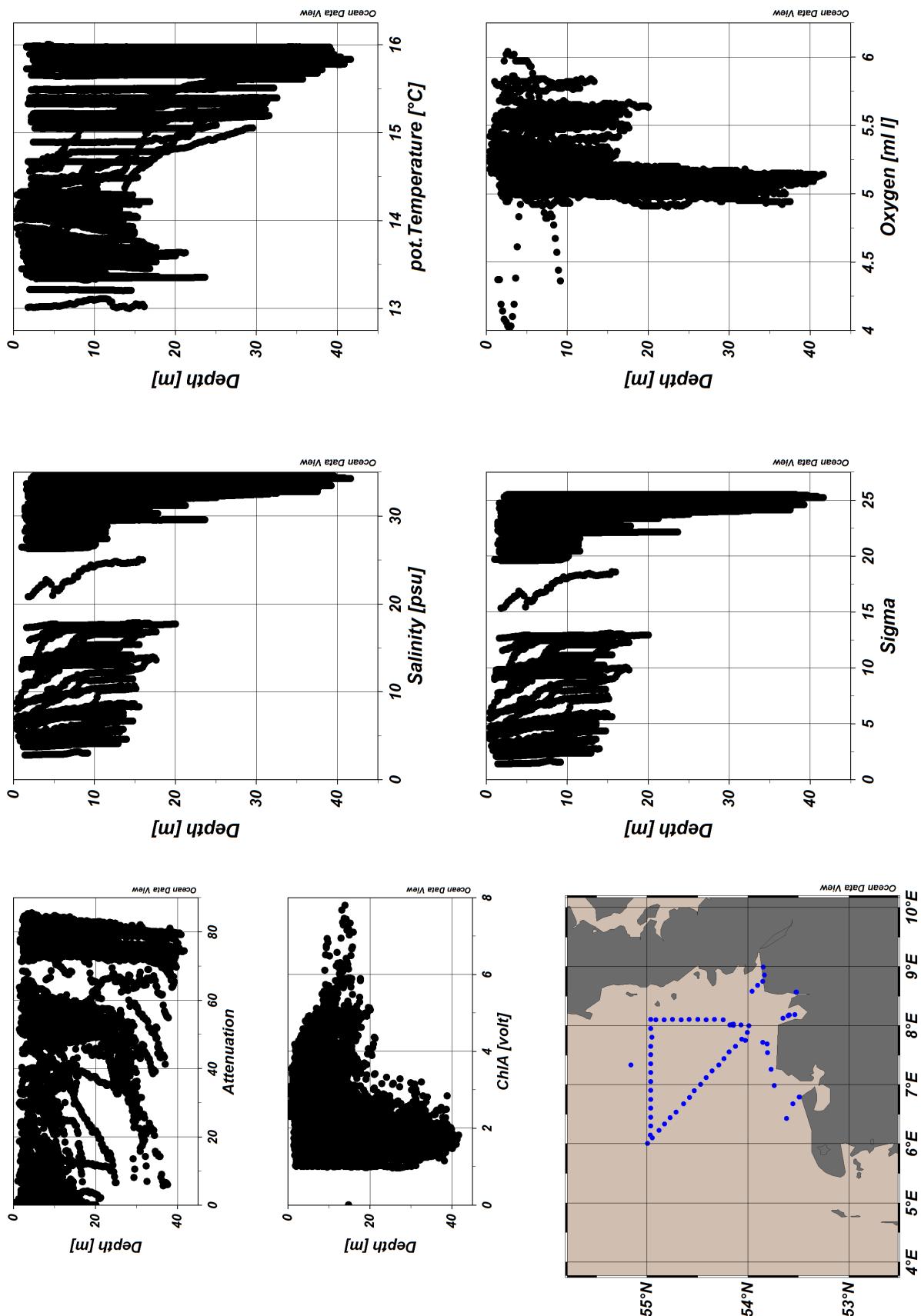


Figure 5: ODV Screenshot of HE498 CTD data