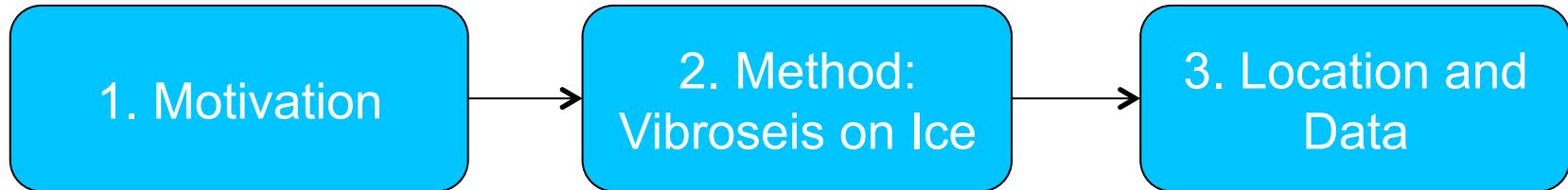


On-ice Vibroseis: What lies beneath Ekström Ice Shelf, East Antarctica?

Emma C. SMITH¹

Reinhard DREWS², Todd EHLERS², Dieter FRANKE³, Christoph GAEDICKE³, Coen HOFSTEDE¹, Gerhard KUHN¹, Astrid LAMBRECHT⁴, Christoph MAYER⁴, Ralf TIEDEMANN^{1,5}, and Olaf EISEN^{1,5}



¹Alfred-Wegener-Institut (AWI), Germany, ²Department of Geosciences, University of Tübingen, Germany

³BGR, Germany, ⁴Geodesy and Glaciology, Bavarian Academy of Sciences and Humanities, Germany,

⁵Department of Geosciences, University of Bremen, Germany

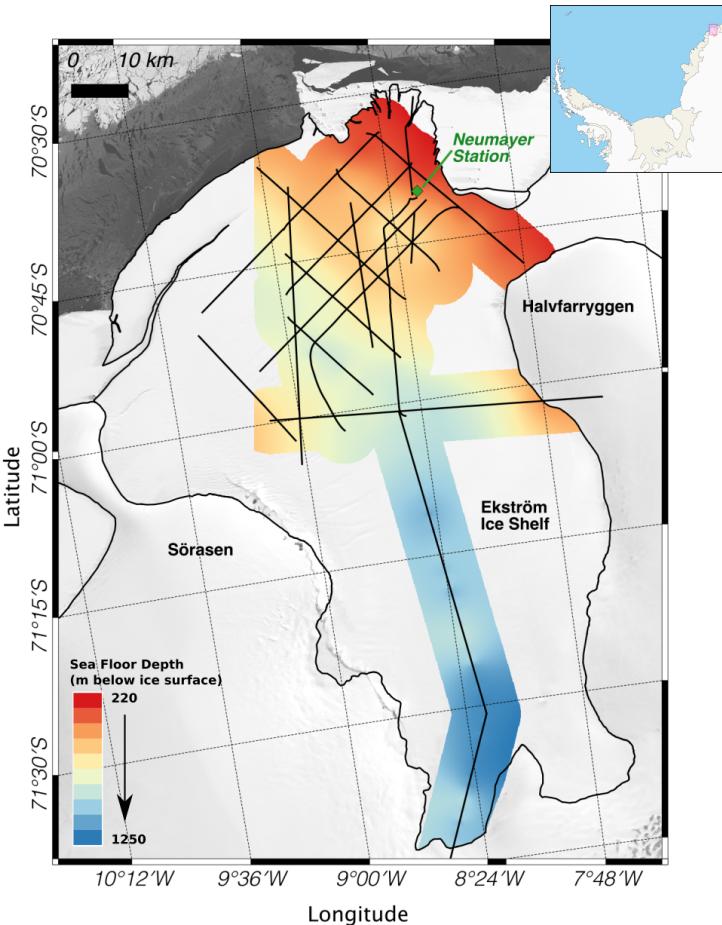
Sub-EIS-Obs: Vibroseis on ice

What?

- ~700 km of seismic vibroseis surveys

Why?

- Evidence of paleo-ice flow and retreat
- Geological history of region
- Ice-ocean interaction
- **Predictions of SLR contribution**



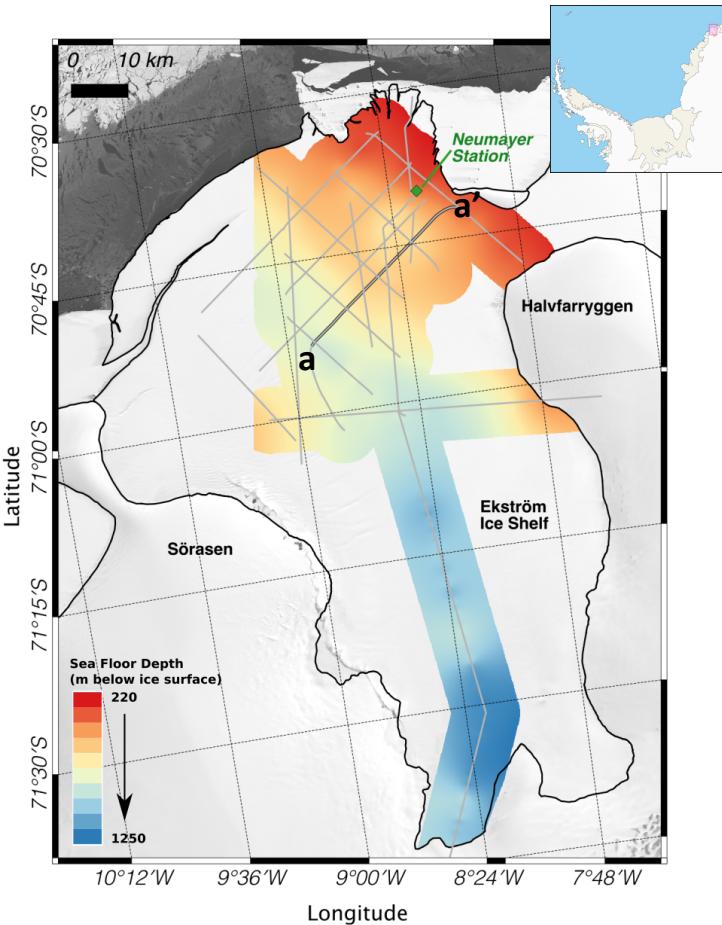
Sub-EIS-Obs: Vibroseis on ice

What?

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Why?

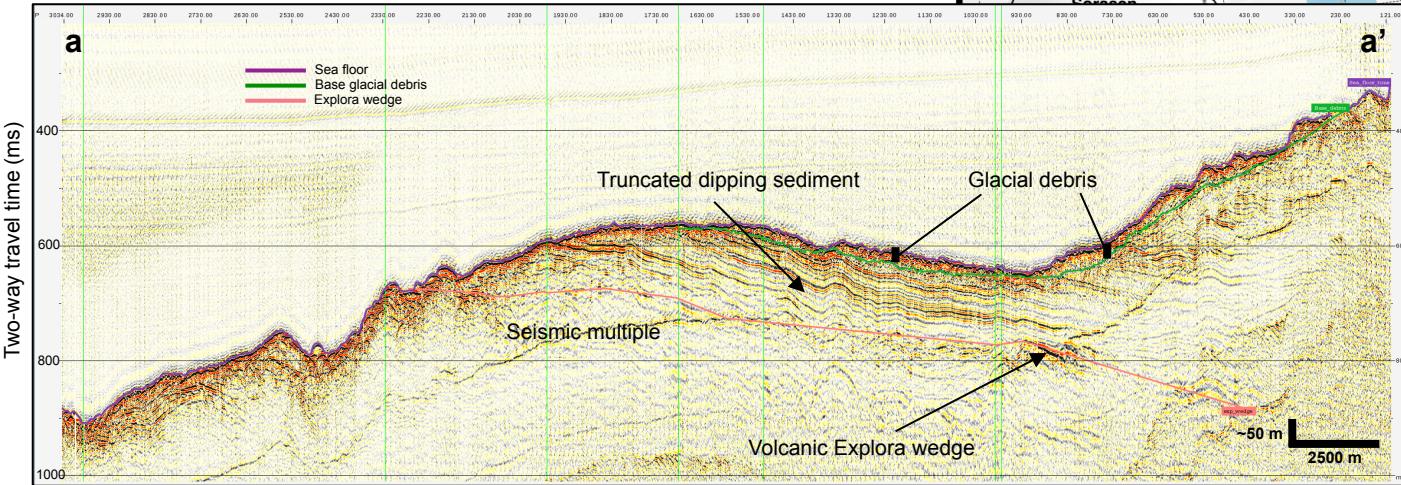
- Evidence of paleo-ice flow and retreat
- Geological history of region
- Ice-ocean interaction
- **Predictions of SLR contribution**



Sub-EIS-Obs: Vibroseis on ice

Key Findings:

- Sea-floor trough
- Glacial debris deposits 10-60 m thick
- Volcanic Explora wedge outcrop imaged
- Other features of ice flow and retreat



3. Location and Data



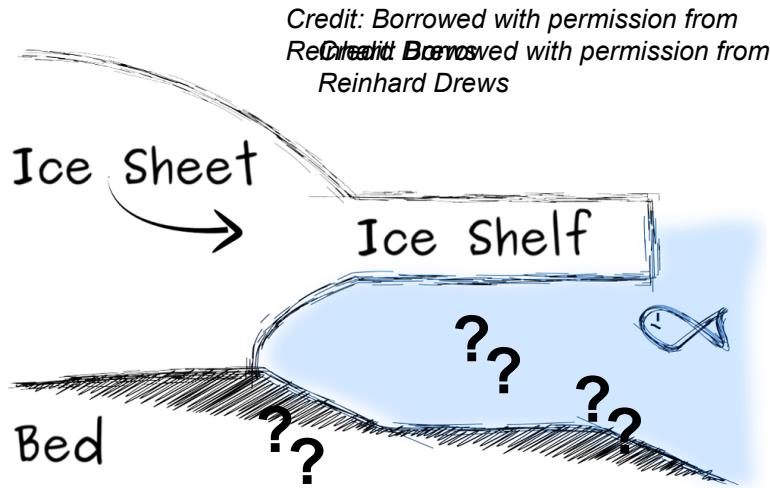
Motivation

The sea-floor and sub-sea floor topography beneath Antarctic ice shelves holds a wealth of information:

- Sea floor topography -> past ice dynamics
- Sub-sea floor -> geological history
- The shape of the cavity -> implications of ocean circulation and ice melt

So how do we „see“ beneath the ice shelf?

Seismic reflection vibroseis data collected between (2010 -2018) on Ekström ice shelf used to map the sea-floor bathymetry and sub-sea floor structures.





1. Motivation

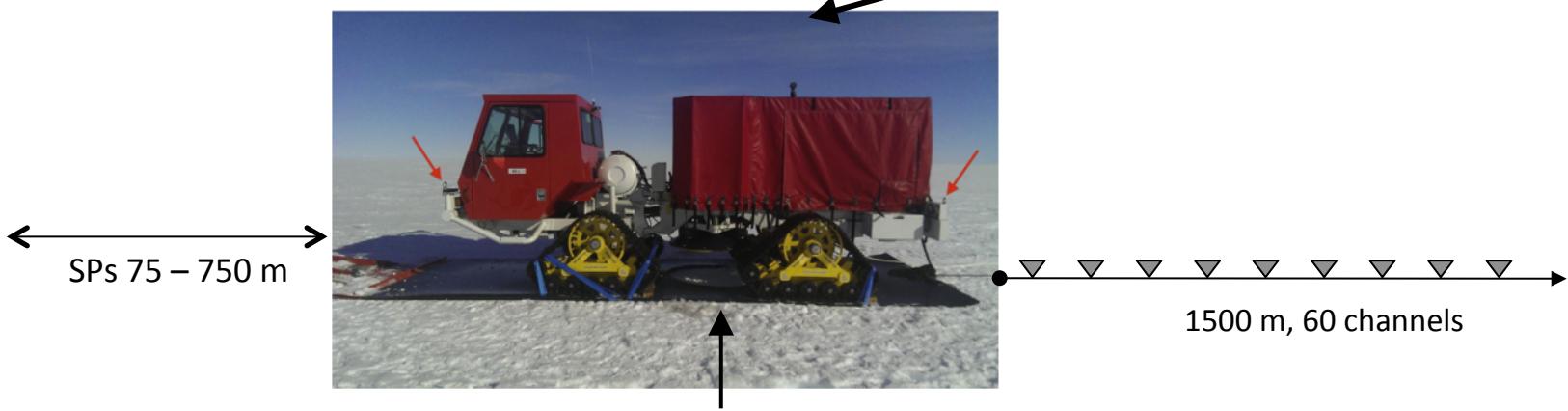
2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

3. Location and Data

Vibroseis on ice!



Eisen et al., *Polar Sci.*, 2015



Sweep: 10 – 220 Hz
Time: 10 seconds

LOCATION & DATA

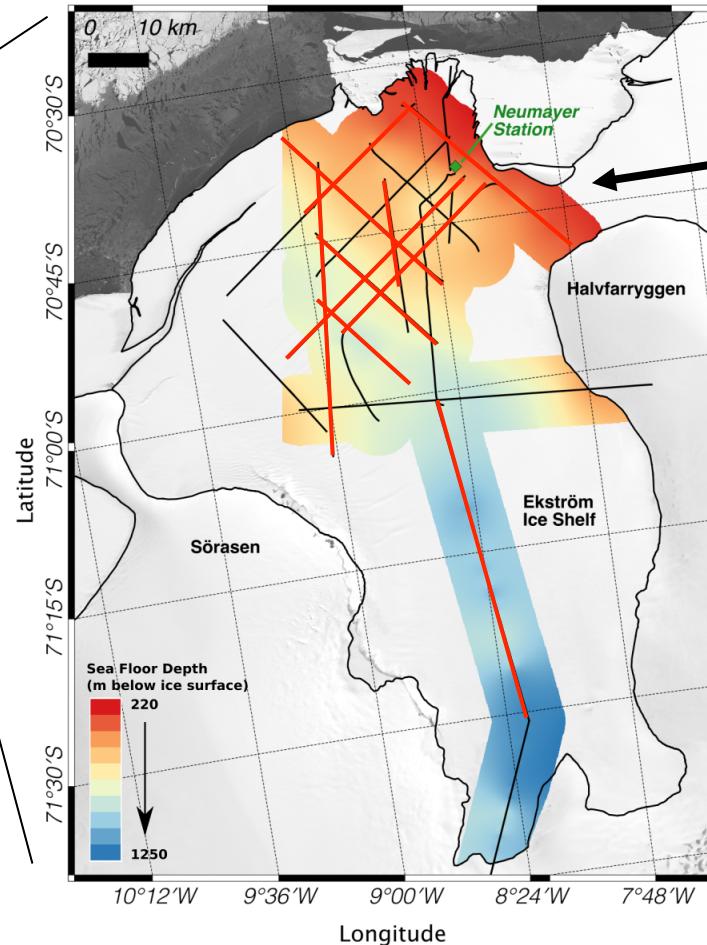
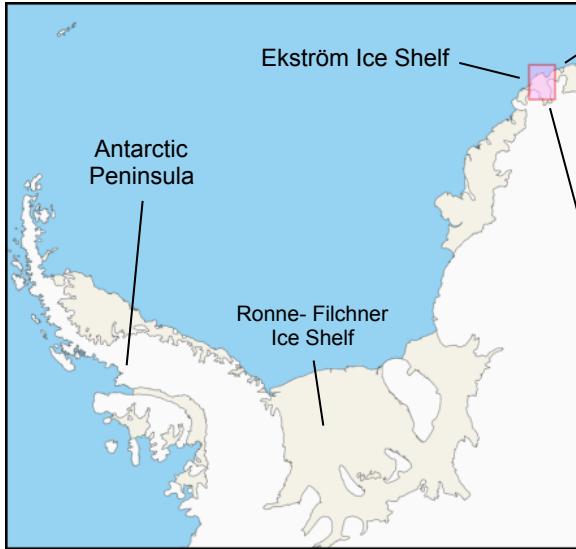


1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

3. Location and Data

Ekström Ice Shelf



LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

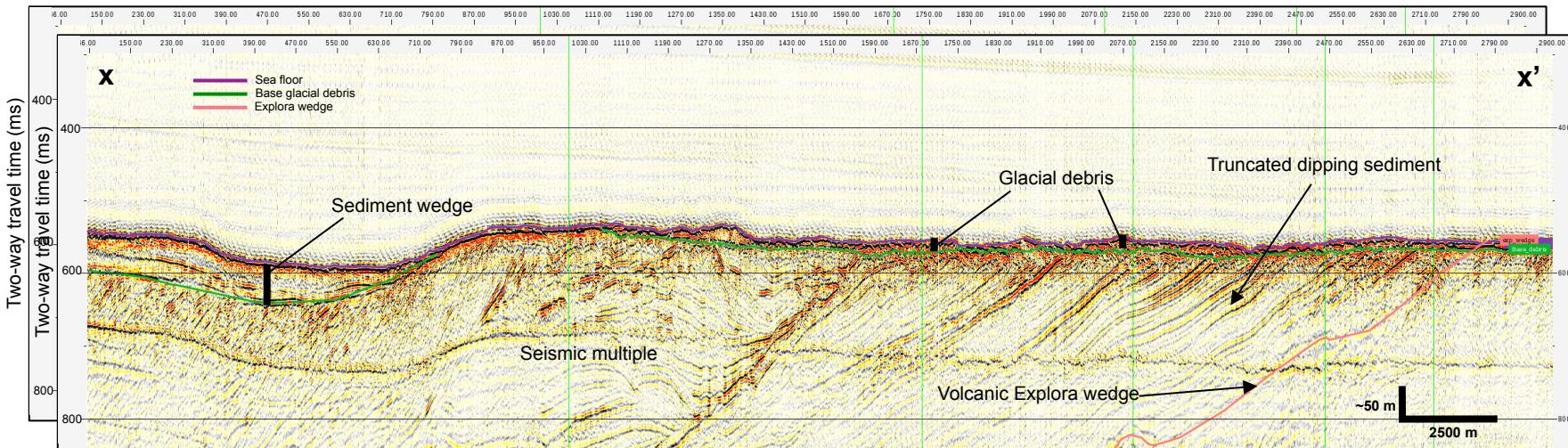
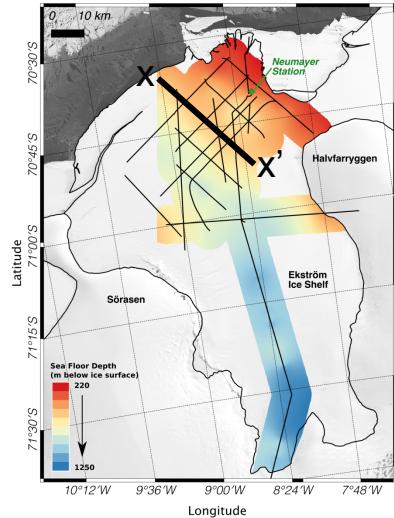
3. Location and Data

2017 – SP 125 m (6 fold)

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1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

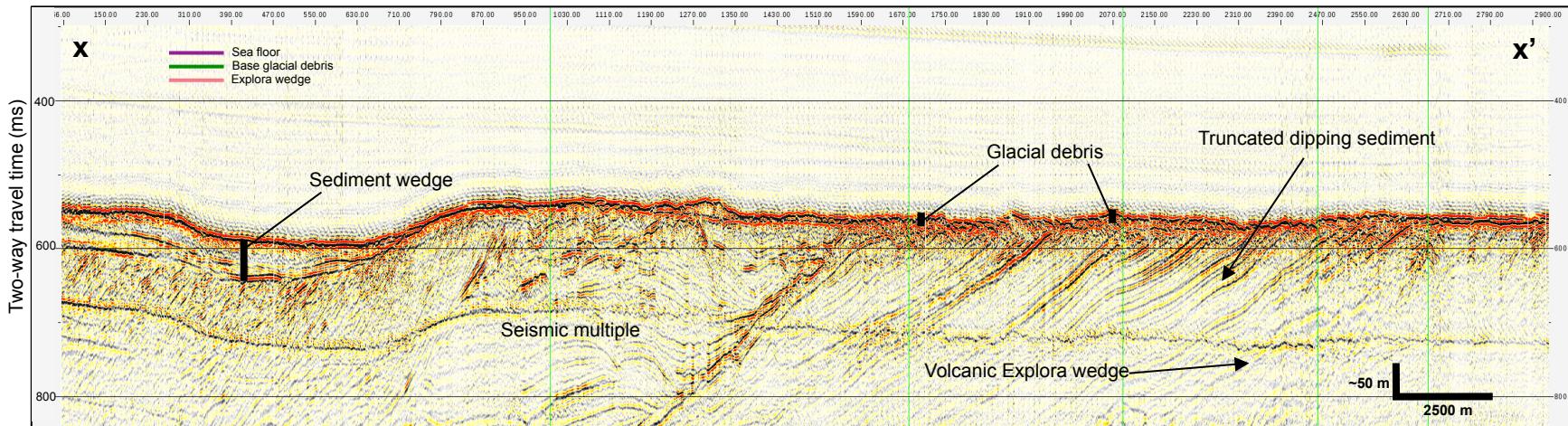
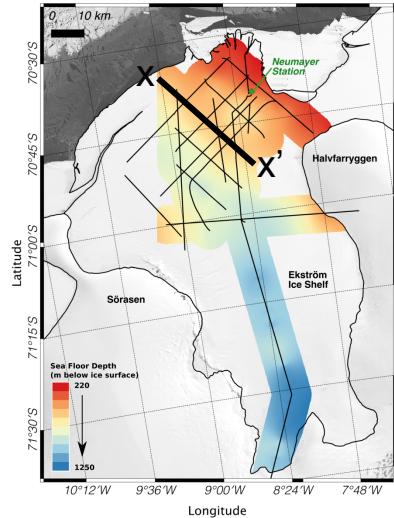
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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

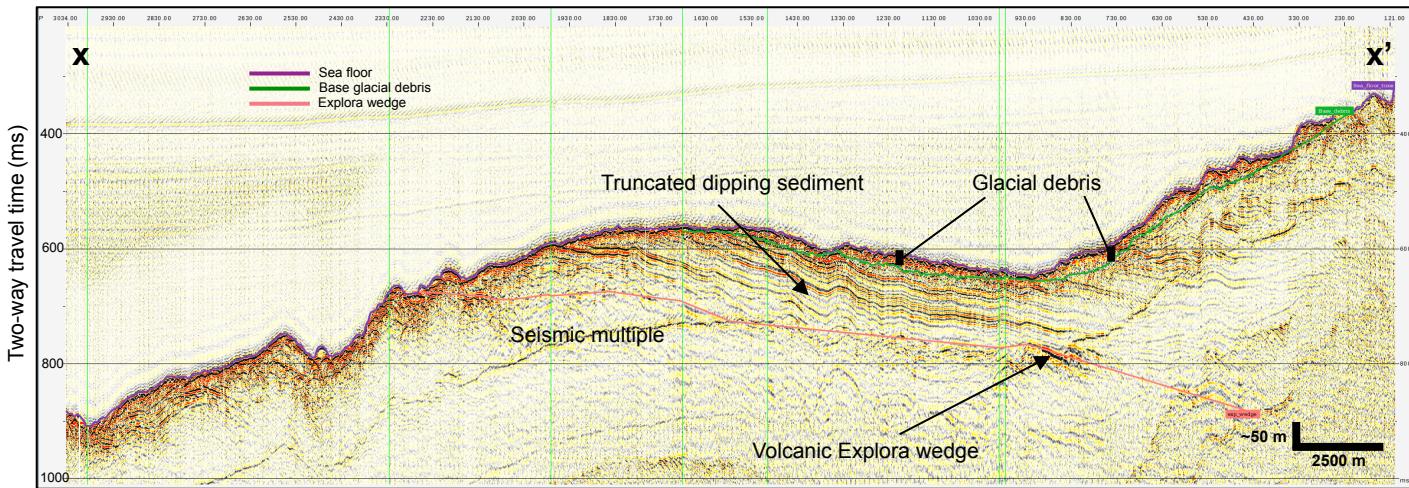
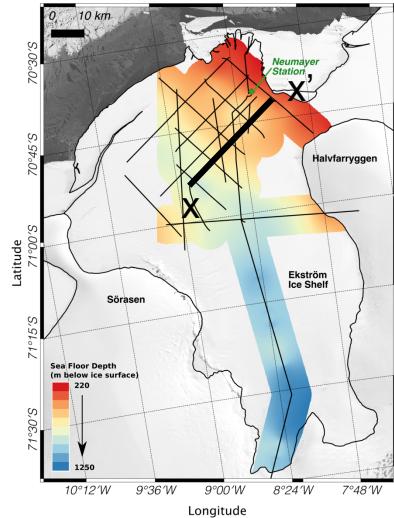
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1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

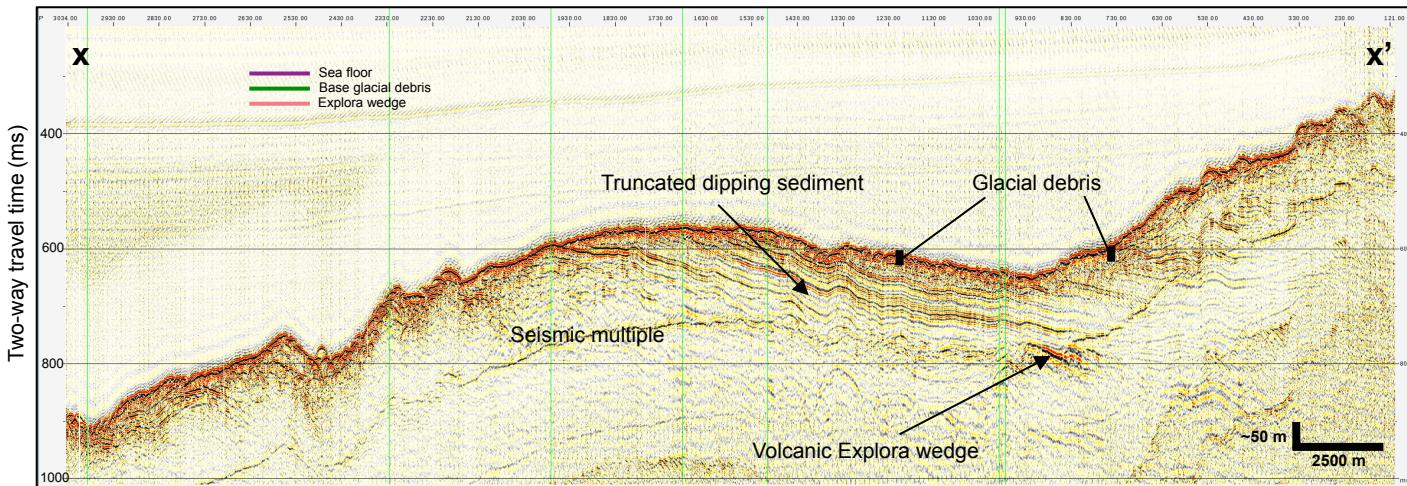
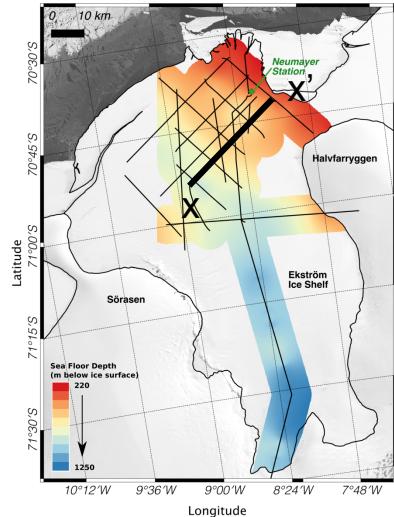
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1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

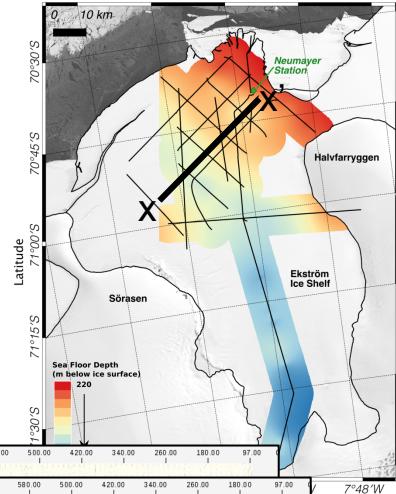
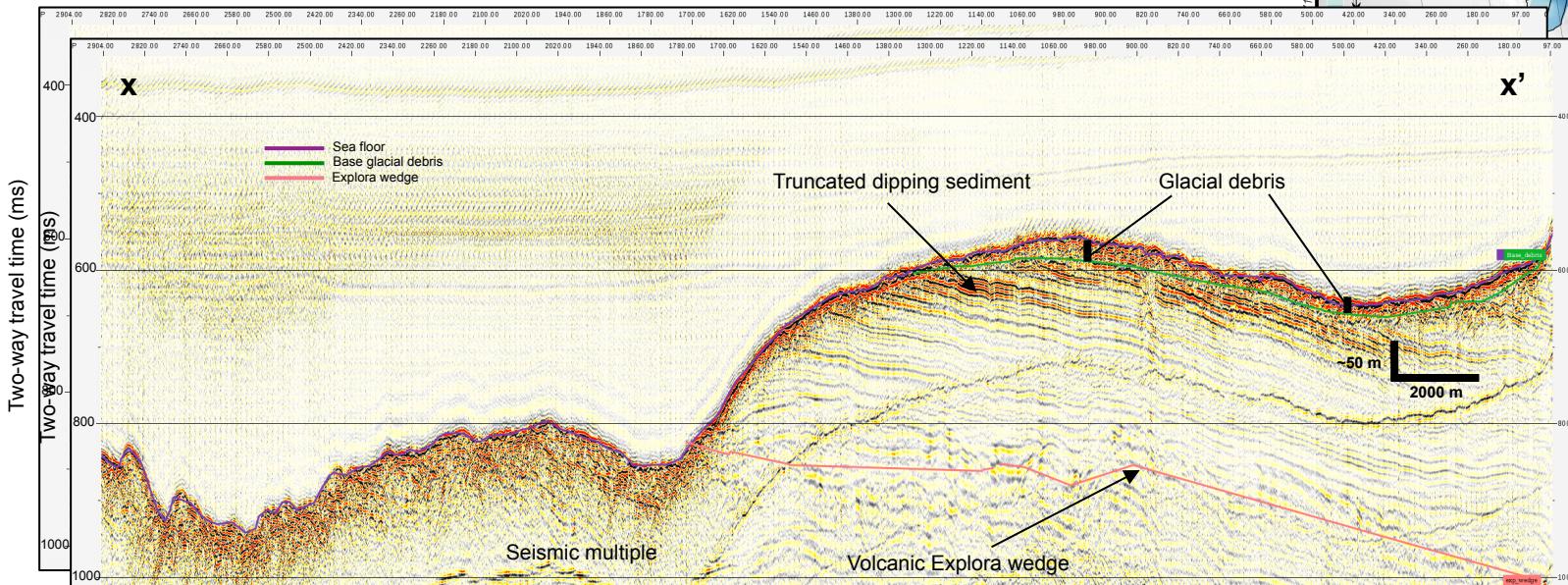
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2018 – SP 125 m (6 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

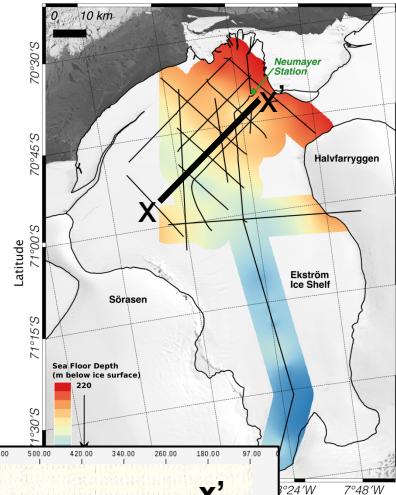
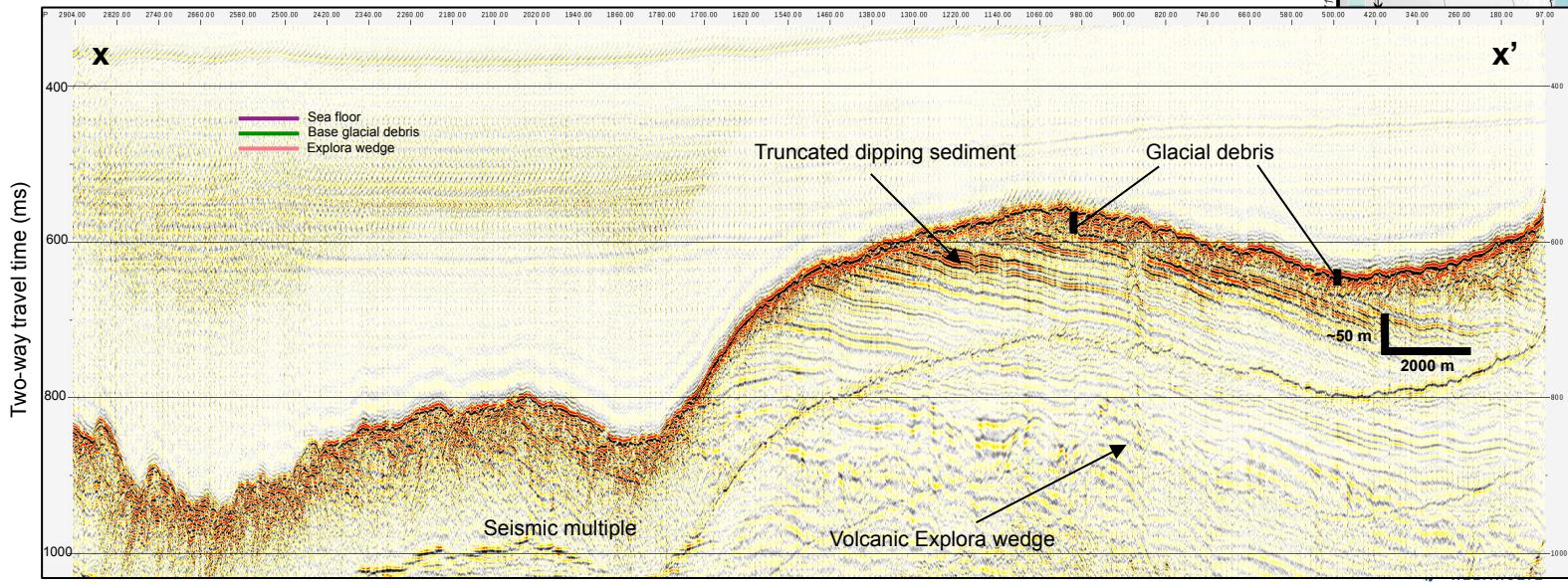
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2018 – SP 125 m (6 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

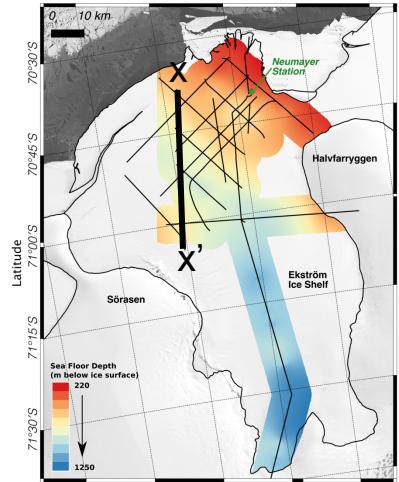
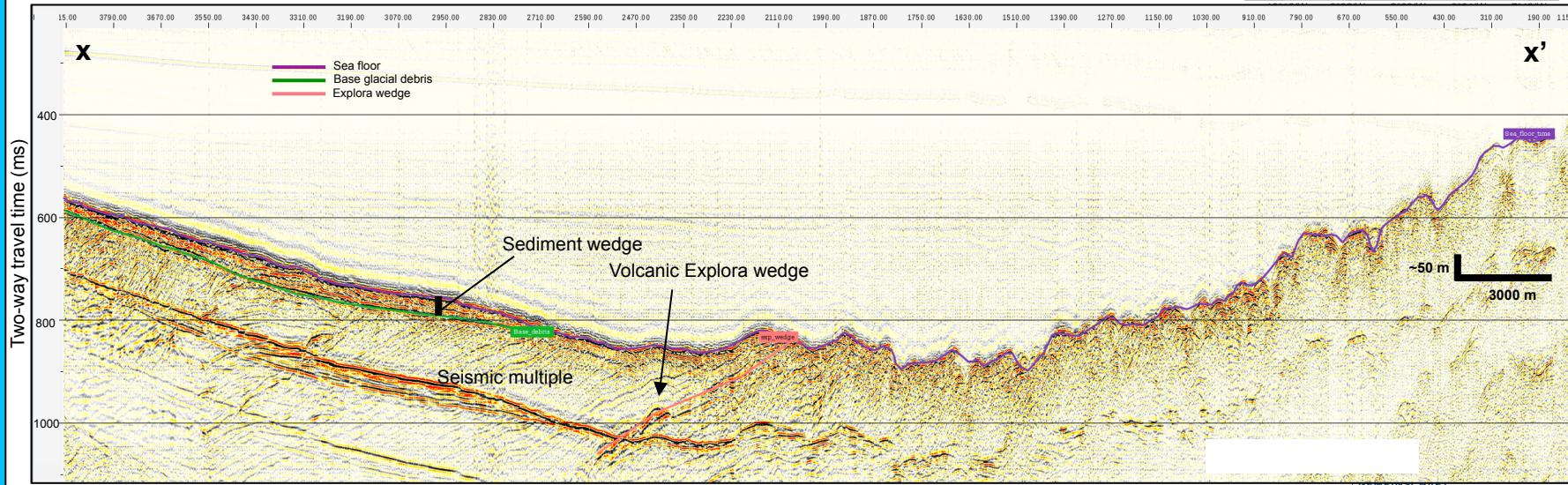
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2018 – SP 75 m (10 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

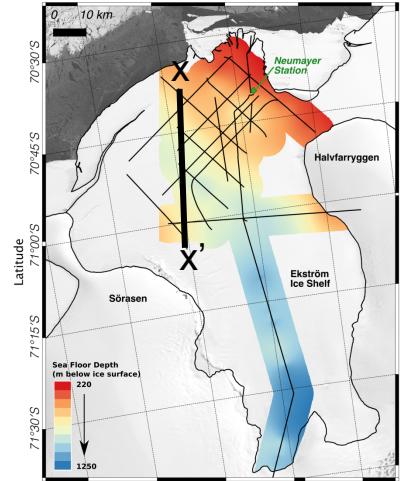
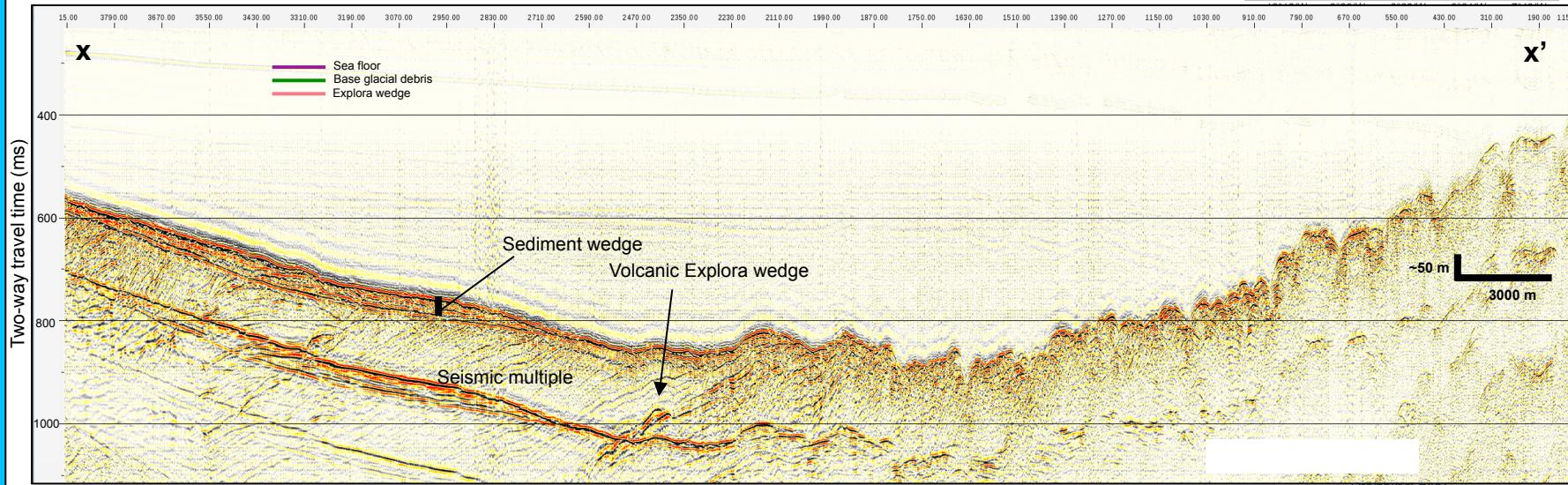
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2018 – SP 75 m (10 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

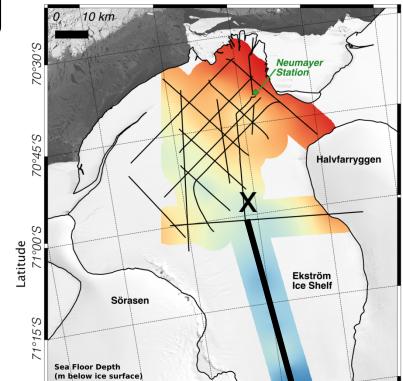
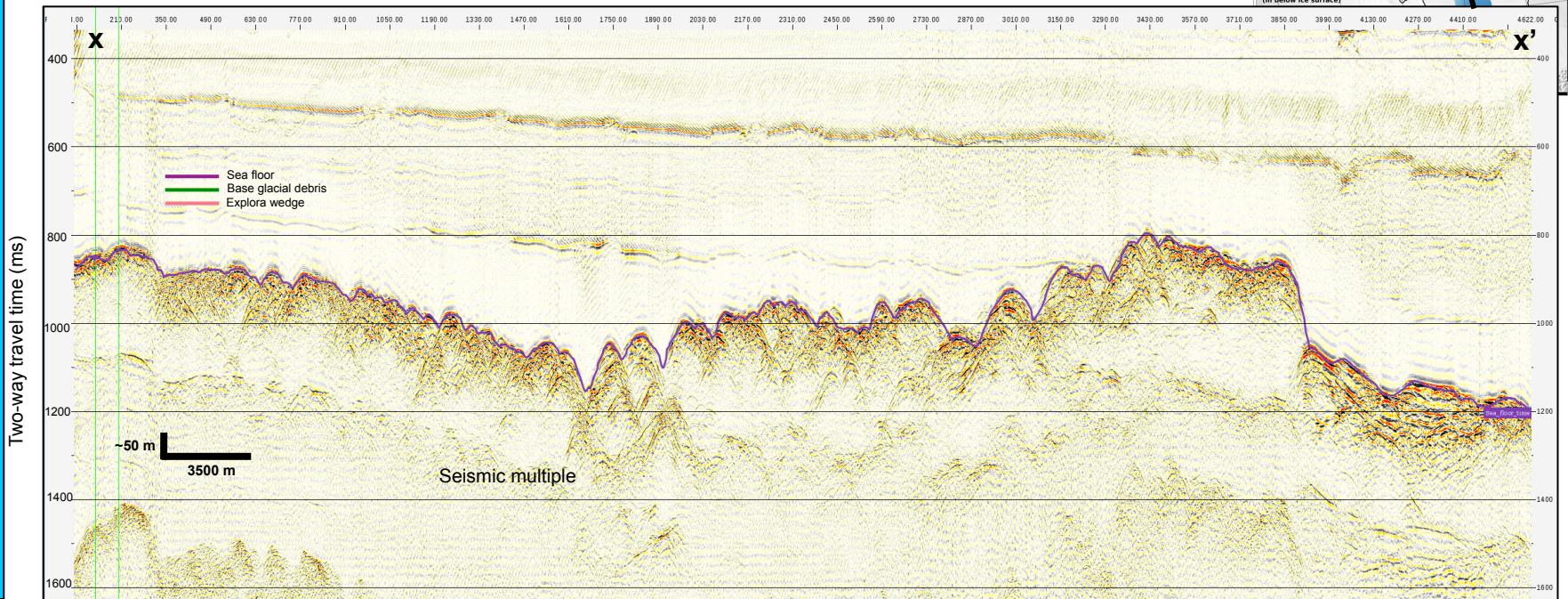
3. Location and Data

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2014 – SP 750 m (1 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

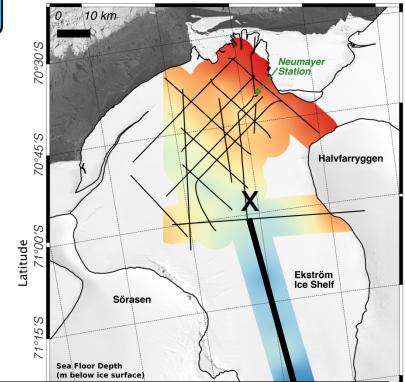
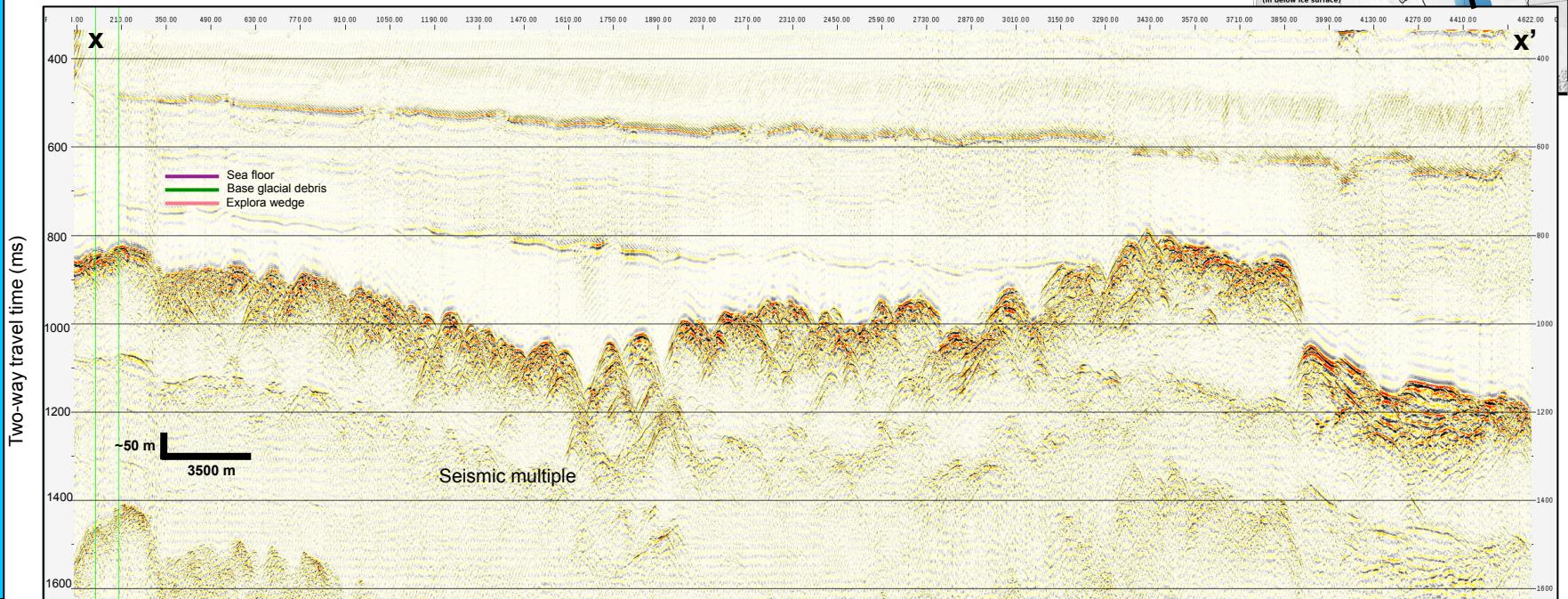
3. Location and Data

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2014 – SP 750 m (1 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

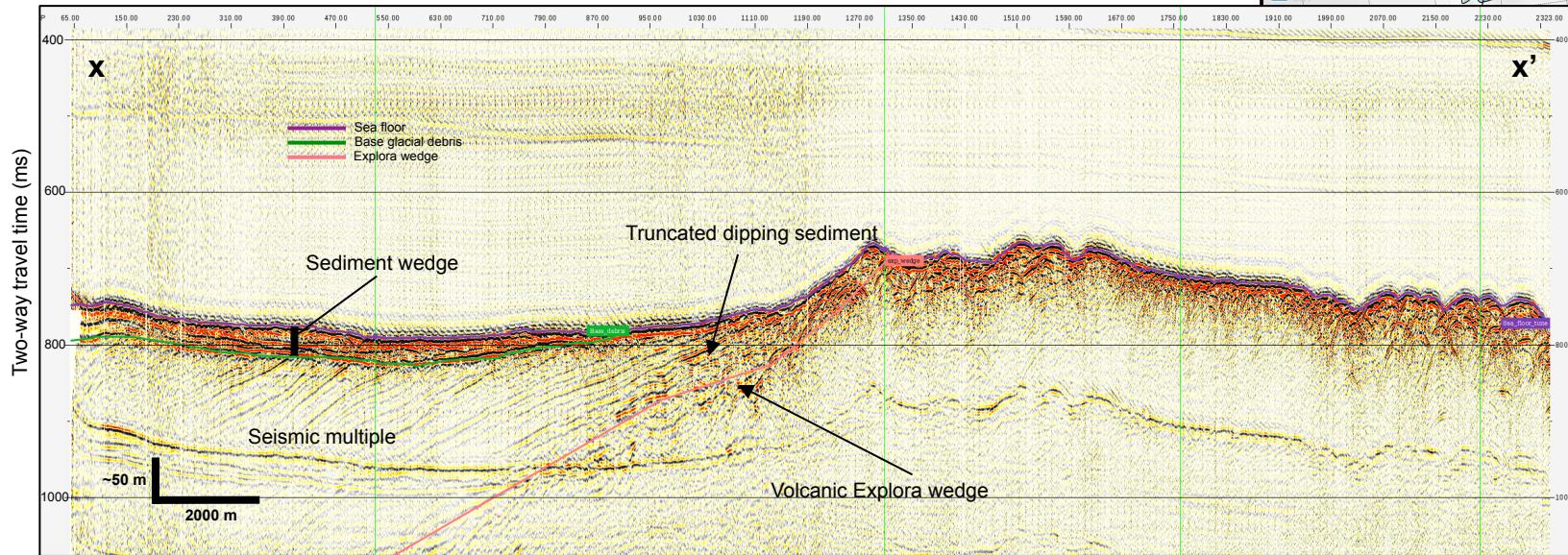
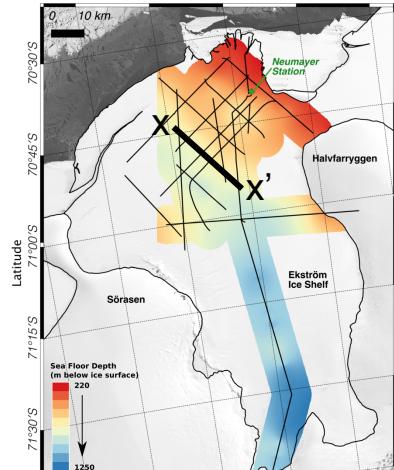
3. Location and Data

2017 – SP 125 m (6 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

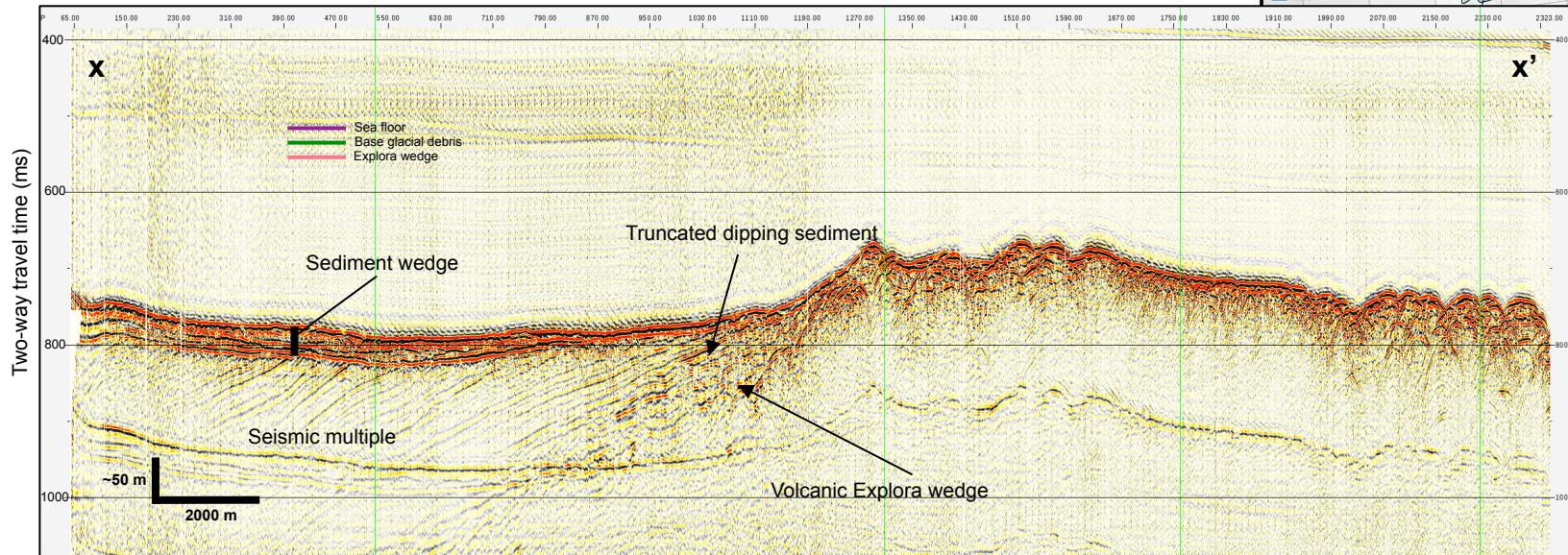
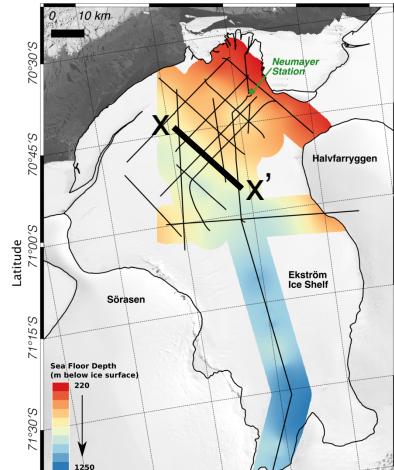
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2017 – SP 125 m (6 fold)

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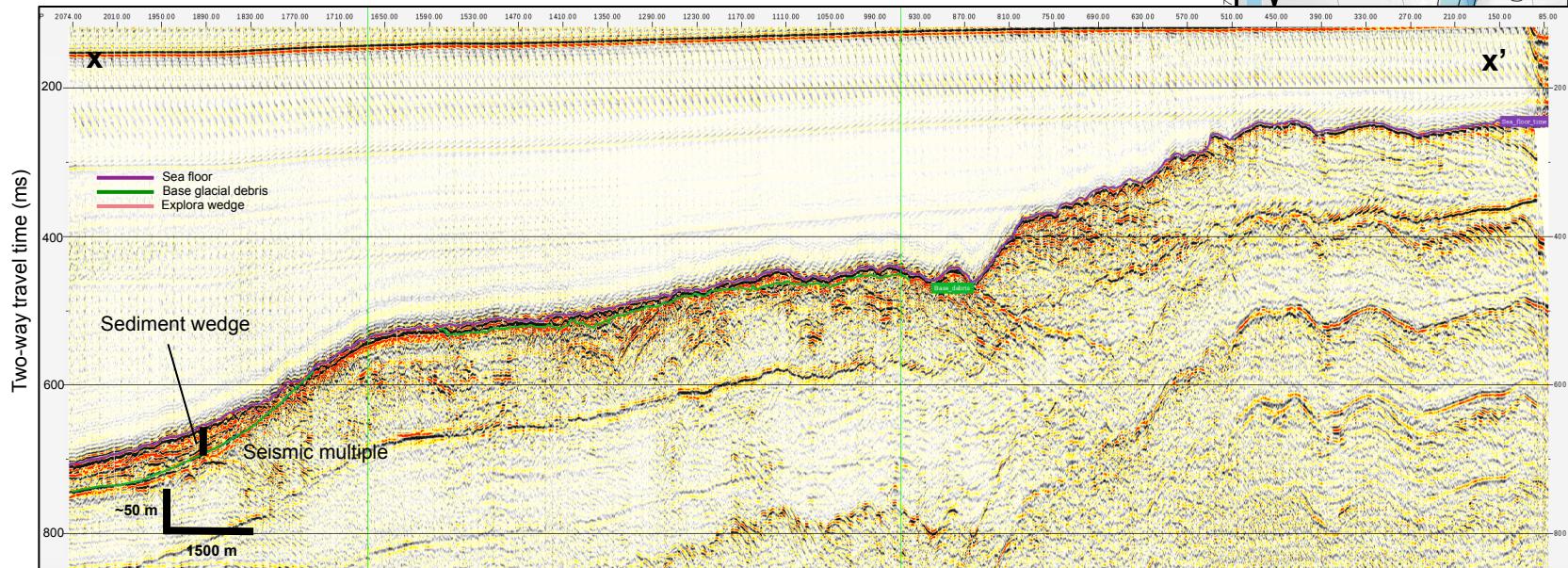
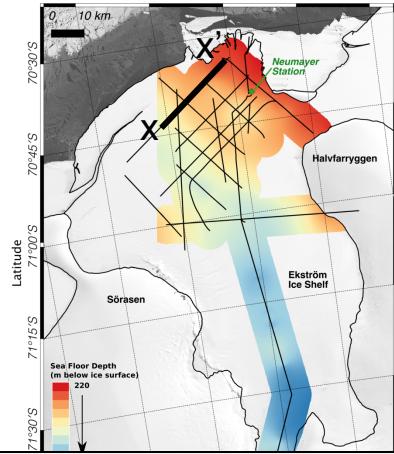
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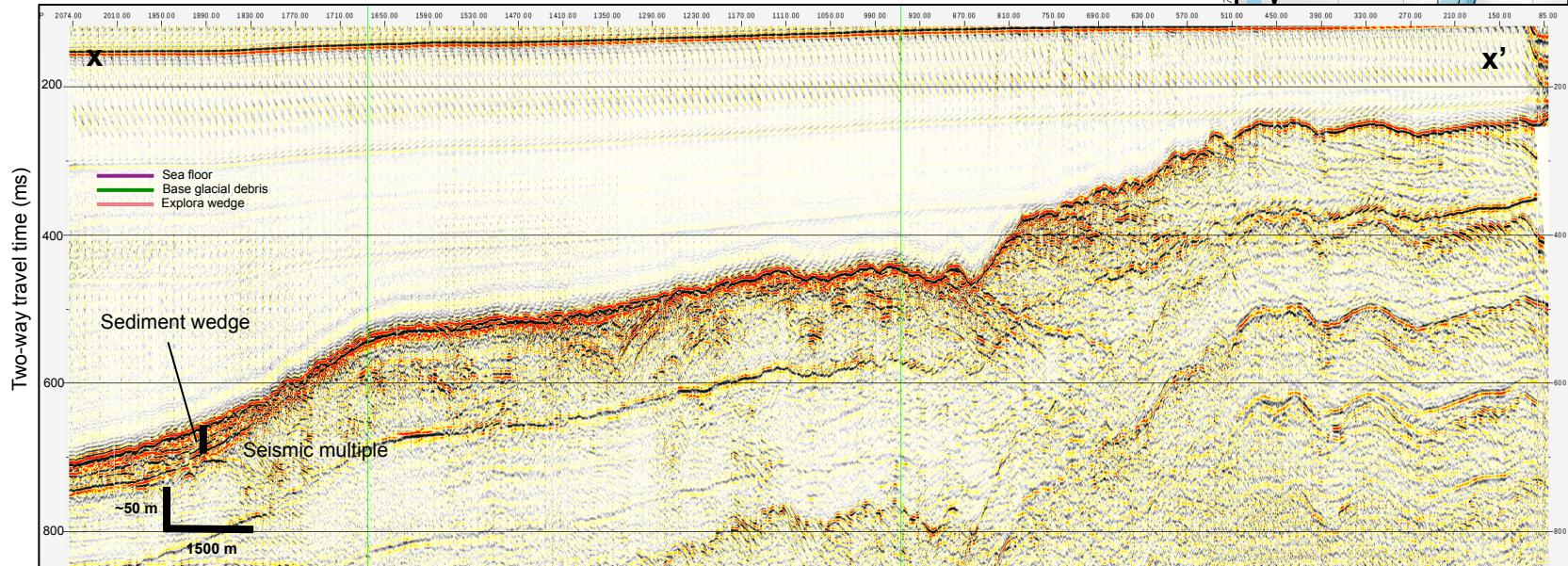
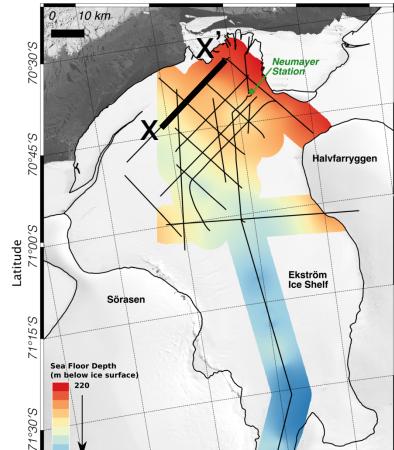
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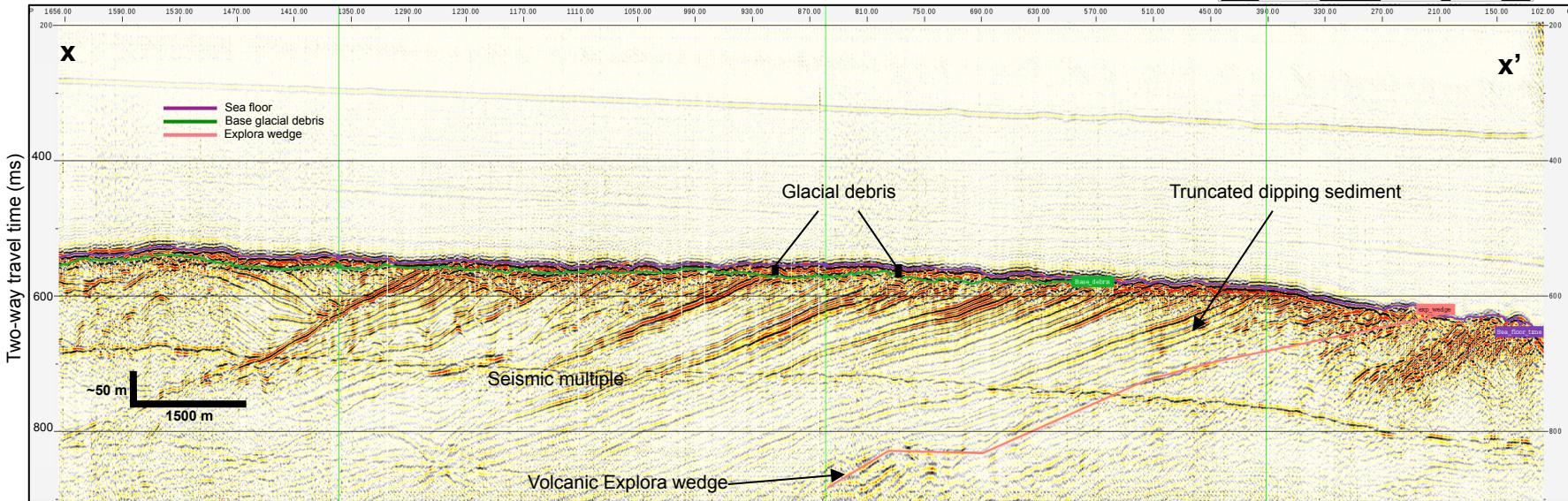
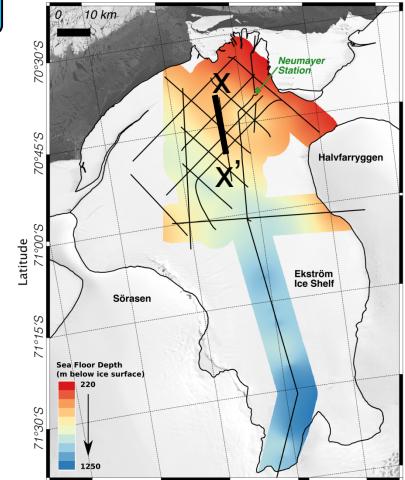
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2017 – SP 50 m (15 fold)

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1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

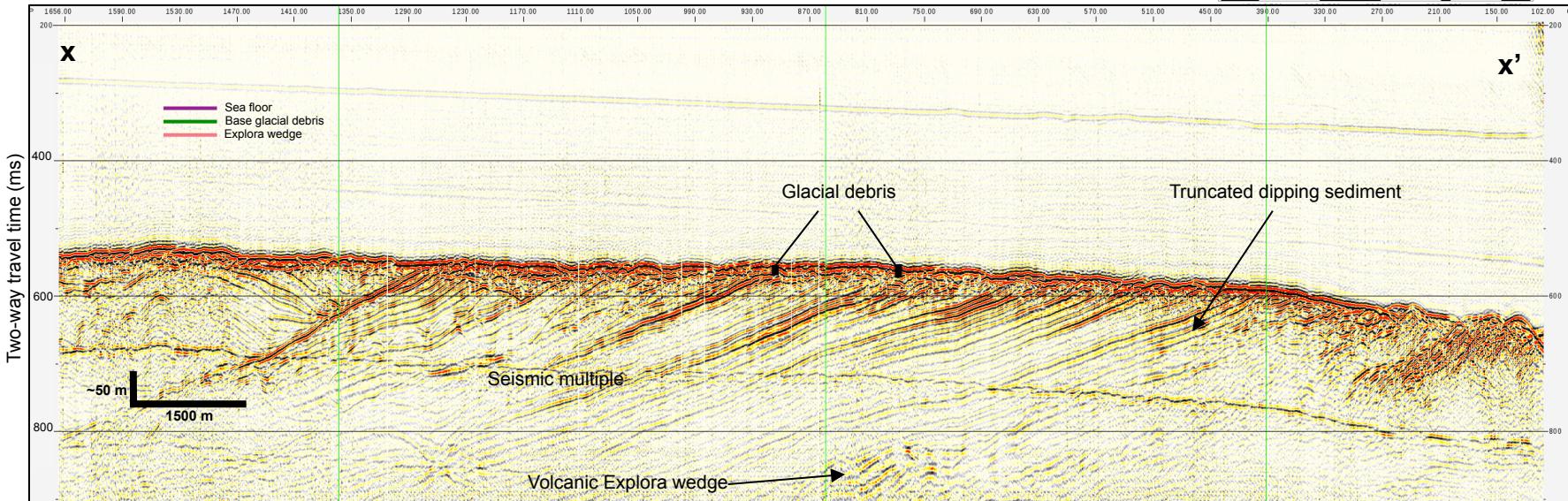
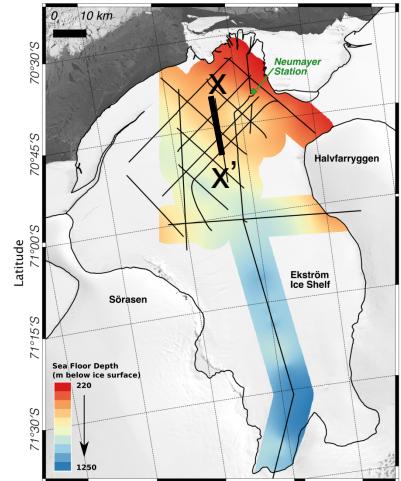
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2017 – SP 50 m (15 fold)

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LOCATION & DATA



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2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

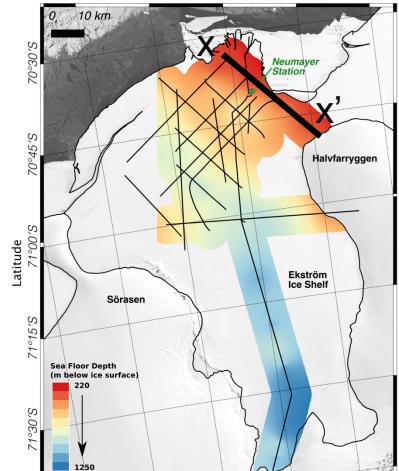
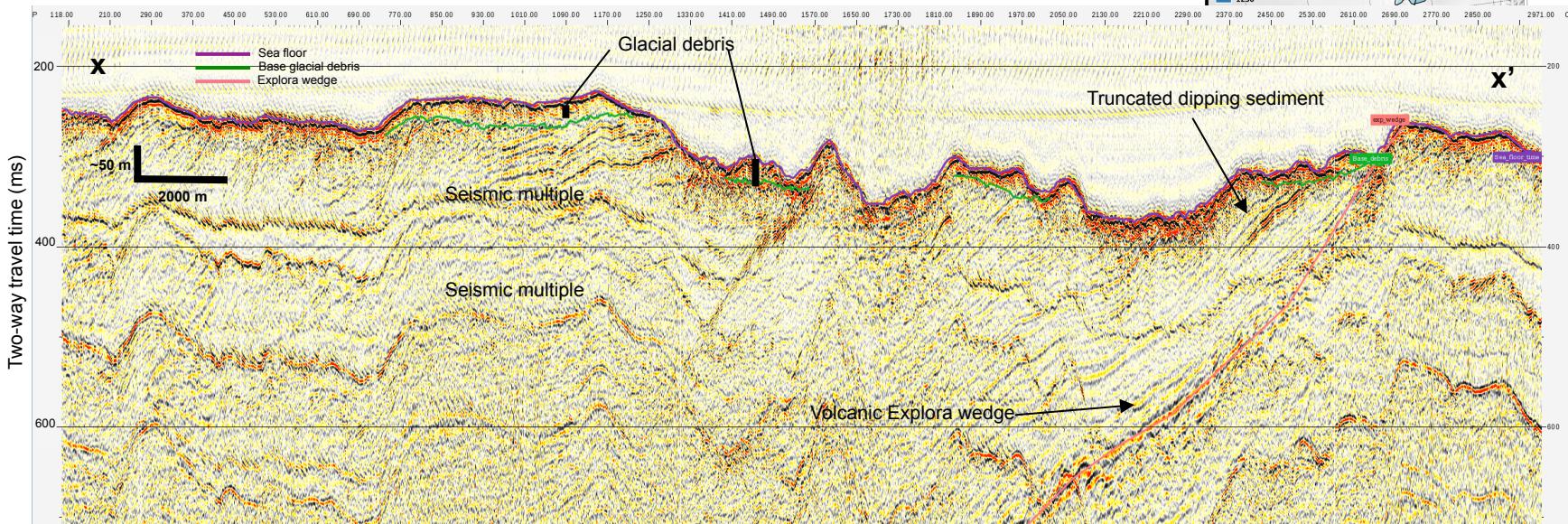
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1. Motivation

2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

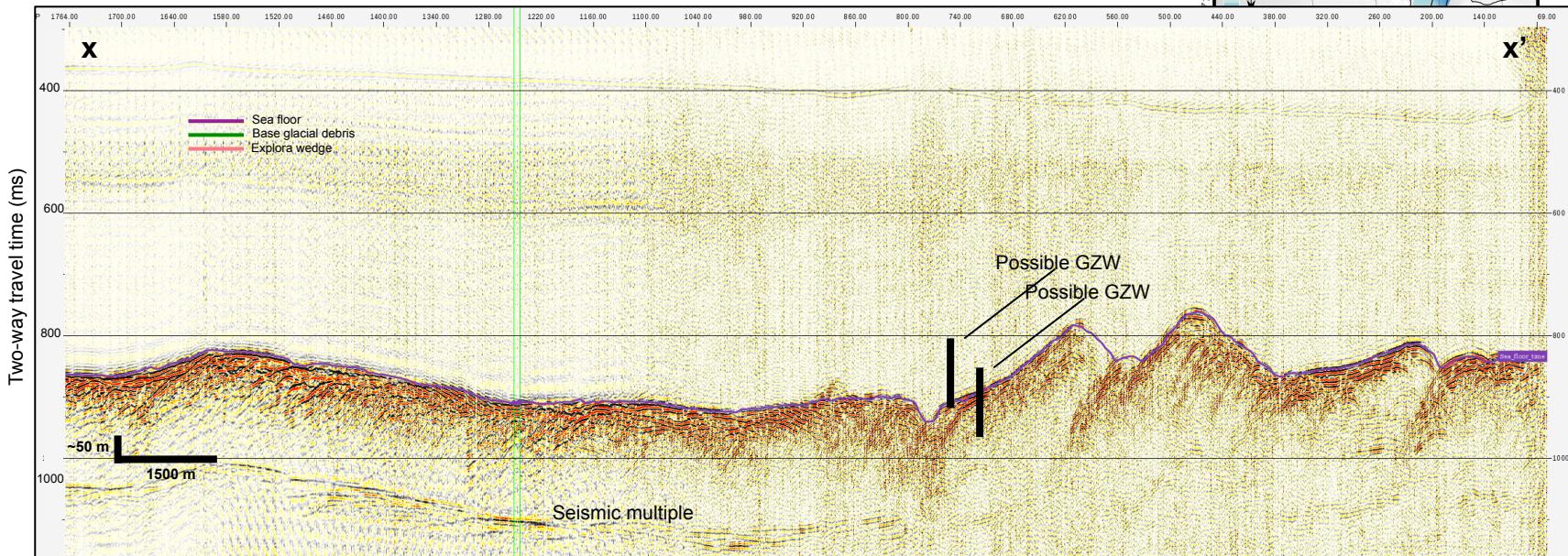
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2. Method – Vibroseis on Ice

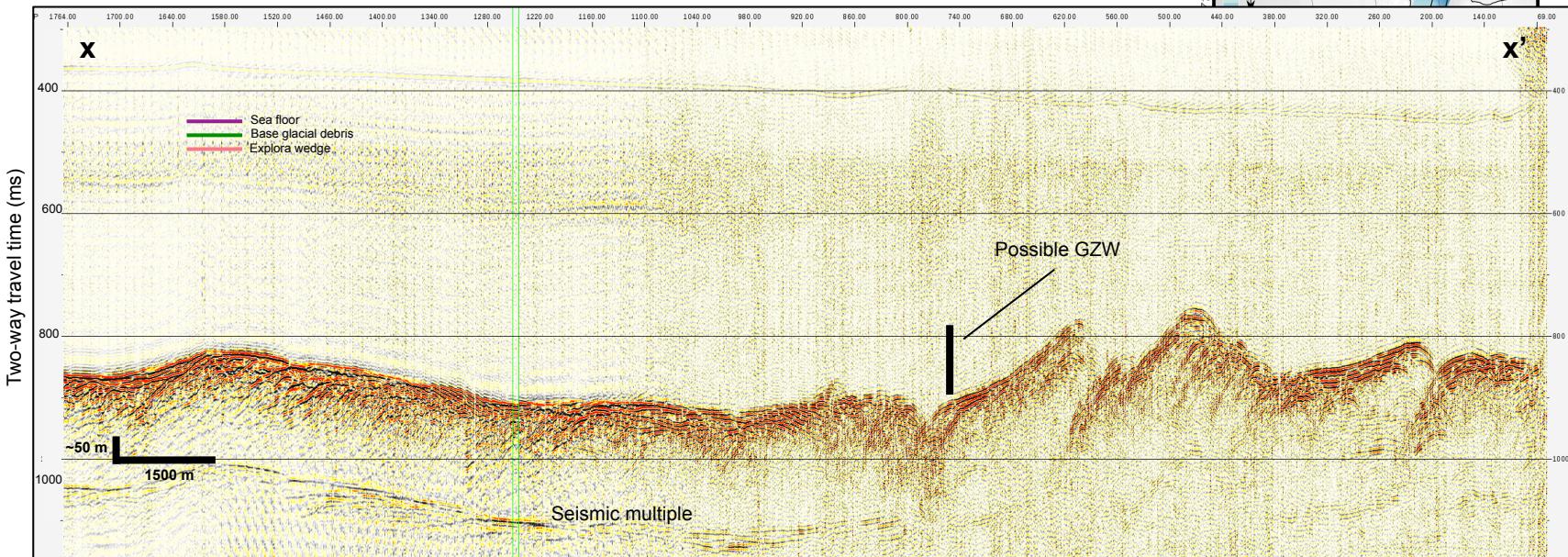
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