



# CTD Data RV Heincke HE586

# **Data Processing Report**

## **Contents**

1	Introduction	1
2	Workflow	1
3	Cruise details	3
4	Sensor Layout	3
5	Processing	3
6	Results	5

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Ref.: CTD-HE586-report.pdf	Vers.: 1	Date: 2021/11/18	Status: final
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### 1 Introduction

This report describes the processing of CTD raw data acquired by Seabird SBE 911plus CTD on board RV Heincke during expedition HE586.

### 2 Workflow

The different steps of processing and validation are visualized in Figure 1. The CTD raw data are delivered from Dr. Sandra Tippenhauer (AWI). The station book of the RV Heincke cruise is extracted from the DAVIS SHIP data base (https://dship.awi.de). The first CTD station and cast is processed manually in SBE Data Processing to configure the \*.psa Seabird routines Data Conversion, Wild Edit, Bottle Summary, Split, Translate, Cell Thermal Mass, Loop Edit and Bin Average. The Seabird routines are then run in a batch job CTDjob in ManageCTD to process the complete CTD data set. The downcast of each CTD station/cast is used for further processing. In CTDjob the start record and the lowest altimeter point of the downcast is selected. From the downcast data figures to compare both oxygen sensors are generated. The oxygen sensor choice and the offset between the two oxygen sensors is documented in the processing summary table. With the *Utilities* → *Dship* Ebook function of ManageCTD the DAVIS SHIP station book extraction is used for getting the header information of all CTD stations/casts of the cruise. ManageCTD *Utilities*  $\rightarrow$  *Find Profile* function compares station times of the header with the entries in the station book to find out the correct naming of the stations and casts. In CTDheader in ManageCTD the header information of each CTD station/cast is displayed, controlled and corrected if necessary. CTDdespike in ManageCTD is used for a visual check of the data and to erase/interpolate spikes in the data if necessary. Additionally, a sensor pair (Temp1/Sal1 or Temp2/Sal2) is chosen for each station/cast of the RV Heincke cruise in CTDdespike.

ManageCTD *Utilities*  $\rightarrow$  *CheckDoubleSensors* controls the quality of temperature and conductivity sensors. For this purpose outliers of too high sensor pair differences could be removed. The data is then converted to spreadsheet format with dsp2odv for visualization of the data in Ocean Data View (ODV). The second visual inspection of the CTD data allows a comparison with data from other CTD casts from close-by stations to verify the oxygen sensor data. Therefore, potential reference cruise data is downloaded from PANGAEA (http://www.PANGAEA.de). The reference data is converted to \*.mat format. In the ManageCTD Final Processing the CTD data is displayed together with the reference data. Bad data points, sensors or casts are interpolated or erased from the data set and filters are applied if necessary. The processed CTD data are written to text files and imported to PANGAEA (http://www.PANGAEA.de) for publication.



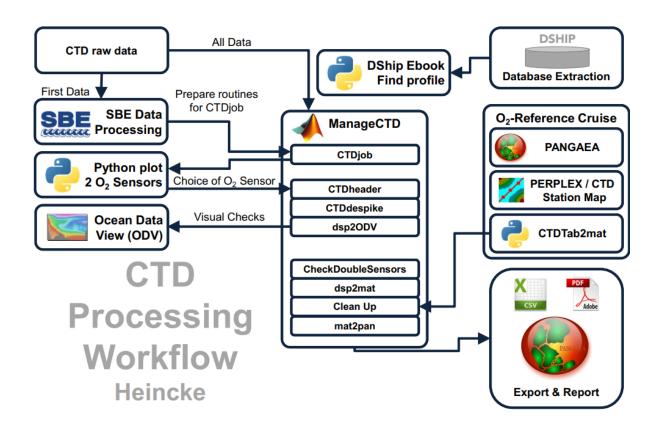


Figure 1: CTD data Processing Workflow



### 3 Cruise details

Vessel name RV Heincke

Cruise name HE586

Cruise start 04.10.2021 Bremerhaven
Cruise end 16.10.2021 Bremerhaven

Cruise duration 12 days
No. of CTD casts 122

## 4 Sensor Layout

This chapter describes the CTD sensors mounted during this cruise: SBE 911plus CTD (SN: 1015), SBE Instrument Configuration Version 7.23.0.1.

ID	Sensor Name	Serial No.	Calibration Date
55	TemperatureSensor	1373	11-Oct-19
3	ConductivitySensor	1198	17-Sep-19
45	PressureSensor	1015	26-Jan-17
55	TemperatureSensor	2929	13-Sep-19
3	ConductivitySensor	1199	17-Sep-19
0	AltimeterSensor	46466	23-Mar-09
71	WET_LabsCStar	1348DR	28-Jan-2016
20	FluoroWetlabECO_AFL_FL_Sensor	1365	15-Jan-2016
38	OxygenSensor	2292	26-Aug-20
38	OxygenSensor	3654	13-Feb-20

# 5 Processing

Details of processing procedures and processing parameters are described in *CTD Processing Log-book of RV Heincke* (hdl: 10013/epic.47427).

### **Density Inversions and Manual Validation**

Obvious outliers were removed manually. For the visual check density inversions > 0.005  $kg/m^3$  and > 0.01  $kg/m^3$  were flagged differently for display but not removed automatically. Decisions whether the flagged values were manually removed or not are based on the description in *CTD Processing Logbook of RV Heincke* (hdl: 10013/epic.47427).



### **Sensor Differences**

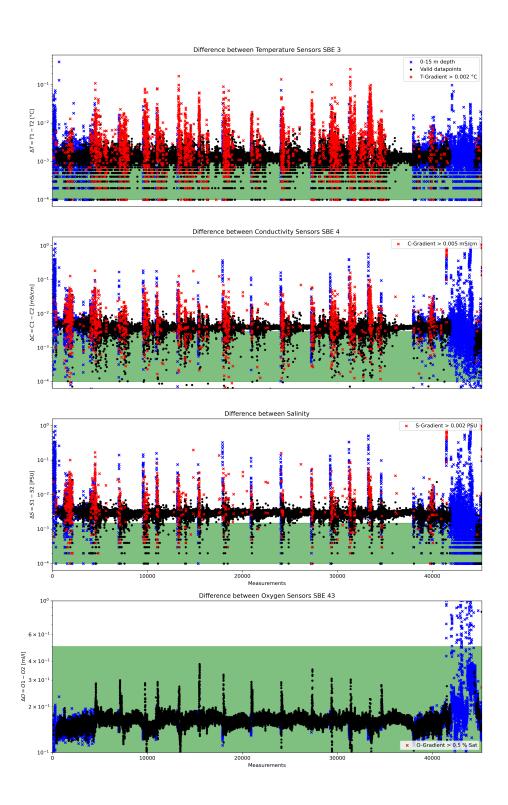


Figure 2: Data accuracy of sensor pairs HE586



### 6 Results

A complete processing overview for each sensor at each station is summarized in the table in the Appendix (Figure 3).

### **Double Sensor Check**

In Figure 2, the absolute residuals between the sensorpairs are shown for the measured parameters *Temperature* and *Conductivity*, the derived parameter *Salinity* and the measured parameter *Oxygen*. Measurements in shallow water depths < 15 m (blue crosses) and gradients between two datapoints exceeding a defined threshold (red crosses) were omitted for accuracy calculation.

Parameter	Accuracy	Measurements	Remaining
		removed	measurements
	given by manufacturer	Surface 0-15m	within accuracy
		+ gradient filter	specifications
Temperature	±0.001 °C	26.66%	16.30%
Conductivity	$\pm 0.003~mS/cm$	23.16%	9.25%
Salinity	$\pm 0.0015~PSU$	21.27%	3.74%
Oxygen	$\pm 2.0 \% \ of saturation$	19.21%	99.98%

### **Comments**

- 112 CTD "max depth/on ground" entries in DShip station book
- 153 CTD raw data sets delivered
- 39 CTD cast were invalid (p005a07b, p014a01b and p031b01) or Jo-Jo stations (treated separately)
- 114 CTD casts processed and uploaded
- of these 114 processed CTD casts:
  - 0 oxygen profiles deleted (spiky and not matching to reference casts)
  - 1291 data points interpolated
  - 4 data points erased



# **Result files**

Text File (HE586\_phys\_oce.tab):

The format is a plain text (tab-delimited values) file.

Column separator	Tabulator "\t"
Column 1	Event label
Column 2	Date/Time of event
Column 3	Latitude of event
Column 4	Longitude of event
Column 5	Elevation of event
Column 6	DEPTH, water
Column 7	Pressure, water
Column 8	Temperature, water
Column 9	Conductivity
Column 10	Salinity
Column 11	Temperature, water, potential
Column 12	Density, sigma-theta (0)
Column 13	Oxygen
Column 14	Oxygen, saturation
Column 15	Attenuation, optical beam transmission
Column 16	Fluorometer
Column 17	Number of observations

Processing Report (CTD-HE586-report.pdf):

This PDF document.



Figure 3: CTD data Processing Summary HE586 Page 7 of 11



Comments					no btl	no valid cast	no btl	no btl		no btl	no btl	no btl							no btl	no btl, station name 28-7 exists twice	no btl, station name 28-7 exists twice	no btl	no btl	no btl	no btl	no bt	no btl	no btl		no btl	no on	lo bt	no btl	no btl	no btl	DO DE	I H	2	no valid cast	no btl	no btl	no btl	no btl
3	rser	9.0	0.4	9.0	8.0	0.3 no		8.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	8.0	0.7	6.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4 na	no l 0.4 na	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	4:0	100	0.3	t	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
ᇲᆫ	_	_	236.53 (	267.44 (	⊢	) 255 74		+		266.37 (	H	272.38 (	275.66 (	281.41	176.57 (	132.68 (	25.99 (	24.8 (	25.29 (	24.79 (	24.84 (	24.69	24.7 (	+	+	24.4	+	Н	$\dashv$	+	30.07	+		Н	+	30.04	+	+	$\perp$	21.87	Н		22.01
Oxygen reference	-cc alst.	-1 275.33		H	╁	-	+	╁	+	┝	$\vdash$	H	H		Н			_						$\dashv$	+	+	+	Н	$\dashv$	+	+	+		Н	+	+	+	+	╁	$\vdash$	Н	$\perp$	
Oxygen reference	cruise/sss	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22_1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE497/22-1	HE473/020-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1 HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/018-1	HE473/017-1		HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1
2 Oxy Sensors	Onset	-0.14	-0.15	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.16	-0.15	-0.17	-0.13	-0.13	-0.14	-0.15	-0.15	-0.14	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.14	-0.16	-0.16	-0.15	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.17		-0.18	-0.18	0.49	-0.16
2 Oxy	Sensor	3654	3654	3654	3654	798	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654	3654		3654	3654	3654	2292
Complete	erasea	0	0	0		c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0								0				0	0	0	0		0			c	,						
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ty oracad	erasea																																										
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Irans	erased																																										
Ira	Interp	9		14	13	22	16	56	31	8	80	13	7	22		-								-				-	-	- 0	2		-			٠	1						
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Sal	Interp	9	1	14	13	22	16	56	31	80	80	13	7	22		-								-				1	1	- 0	5		-			c	1						
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File Name		p010a01	p012a01	p013a01	p014a01	p014a01b	p016a01	p017a01	p018a01	p019a01	p020a01	p021a01	p022a01	p024a01	p025a01	p026a01	p027a01	p028a02	p028a06	p028a07	p028b07	p028a08	p028a09	p028a10	p028a11	p028a12	p028a14	p028a15	p029a01	p029a02	puzsaus	p030a01	p030a03	p030a04	p030a05	pusuano pusuano	p030a09	p031a01	p031b01	p031a02	p031a03	p031a04	p031a05
Depth		268.2	25.1	451.5	445.7	8 ZCZ	17.7	20.8	14.4	412.3	+	400.1	290.5	681.8	22.9	24.6		_	24.6	24.6	24.1	23.7	23.6	23.4	73.1	23.3	23.4	23.8	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$	27.1	27.6	27.3	27.4	27.7	6.72	27.2	26.0		25.8	ш	$\rightarrow$	25.4
Position	Foligitude	008° 54,797' E	009° 46,539' E	009° 34,254' E	009° 20,776' E	009° 17 279' E	009° 14,231' E	009° 10,824' E	009° 07,715' E	009° 04,414' E	009° 01,262′ E	008° 58,098' E	008° 55,158' E	009° 32,203' E	008° 55,567' E	008° 10,544' E	006° 16,403' E	006° 17,260' E	006° 16,771' E	006° 17,268' E	006° 17,204' E	006° 17,326' E	006° 17,332' E	006° 17,315' E	006° 17,345° E	006° 17,624' E	006° 17,360' E	006° 17,409' E	006° 12,492' E	006° 12,500' E	006° 12,556° E	006° 12,713' E	006° 12,825' E	006° 12,940' E	006° 12,952' E	006° 12,948° E	006° 12 466' F	006° 20,129' E		006° 20,113' E	006° 20,047' E	006° 20,146' E	006° 19.985' E
Position	┪	58° 19,730' N	57° 39,584' N C	58° 04,776' N C	-	58° 02 662' N	-	+	-	58° 12,399' N	-	-	-	58° 14,138' N C	$\mathbf{H}$	$\rightarrow$	02,618' N	52,261' N	53° 52,123' N	53° 52,274' N	53° 52,205' N	53° 52,126' N C	$\rightarrow$	52,203' N	-	53° 52,232' N C	-	-	53,245' N	$\rightarrow$	21:34 53:53,256 N C	_	53,136' N	53,324' N	+	53° 53,195° N	53.261' N	52,593' N			53° 52,664' N		53° 52 641' N
Time		15:43 58	04:34 5,							15:56					14:21	17:21				15:04	15:34	16:04 53	16:34 53	17:04 5;	- 1	18:03 53	19:04	19:33			22:04 5:0	22:34 53°	23:02 53	23:31	_					03:03 53	03:34 5:	04:04 5;	04:34 53
Date	_	07.10.2021	08.10.2021 04:34	08.10.2021 07:28	08.10.2021	08 10 2021 11:45	08.10.2021		08.10.2021 14:45	08.10.2021	08.10.2021 16:45	08.10.2021	08.10.2021 18:30	09.10.2021 06:13	09.10.2021	09.10.2021	10.10.2021 12:22	10.10.2021	10.10.2021 14:43	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.70.2021	10.10.2021 18:03	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021 20:29	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	10.10.2021	11.10.2021	11.10.2021 00:32	11 10 2021			11.10.2021	11.10.2021 03:34	11.10.2021 04:04	11 10 2021
Gear		CTD	CTD	CTD		CE				CTD		CTD	СТБ	CTD		CTD	CTD	CTD	СТБ	СТБ	СТБ	CTD	CTD	CTD	3	E E	CTD	СТО		_	3 6				_	5 5				CTD			CT
Station	11200	10-1	12-1	13-1		14-1	16-1	17-1	18-1	19-1	20-1	21-1	22-1	24-1	25-1	26-1	27-1	28-2	28-6	28-7	28-7	28-8	28-9	28-10	28-11	28-12	28-14	28-15	29-1	29-2	30.1	30-2	30-3	30-4	30-5	30-0	30-8	31-1		31-2	31-3	31-4	31-5

Figure 4: CTD data Processing Summary HE586 Page 8 of 11



Comments				no btl	no btl					The second second	Jo-Jo station,	processed	Separately							Jo-Jo station.	processed	separately			no btl										Jo-Jo station,	processed	separately													no btl				
1 200		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4														0.0					9.0	0.4							Ī	Ī		Ī											2.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.1
Oxygen reference	alst. (km)	22.01	28.05	1.46	1.46														1.33					1.46	1.47																					7.91	0.72	99.0	1.68	1.12	8.41	9.93	6.9	7.91
Oxygen reference	op-sss/asin	HE473/017-1	HE473/017-1	HE473/013-5	HE473/013-5													1 0 0 0 0 1	HE4/3/013-5					HE473/013-5	HE473/013-5								İ													HE473/016-1	HE473/046-1	HE473/046-1	HE473/047-1	HE473/046-1	HE473/048-1	HE473/048-1	HE473/048-1	HE473/048-1
Τ.	-		-0.18 H	H	Н													†	90.0				$\dashv$		H 70.0																					-0.30 H	-0.28 H	H		H	-0.22 H	Н	-0.17 Н	-0.15 H
ு் ∟	┪		3654	H	H														7677	+			4	3654	2622																					3654	3654		3654		3654		3654	3654
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Sal	interp erased				1																																													-		1	_	
_	4																1																1		1																			_
Temp	Interp erased				-																																													-		1	-	
Sensor	+	1	-	-	-													,	-					2	1																					-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	_
File Name		p031a07	p032a02	p033a01	p034a01	p034a02	p034a02b	p034a03	p034a04	p034a05	p034a06	p034a07	p034a08	n034a09	p034a10	m034944	pos+a11	D034812	p034a13	p034a14	p034a15	p034a16	p034a17	p034a18	p034a19	p034a20	p034a21	p034a22	n034a23	p034a24	p034a25	p03/1928	poo+azo	p034aZ7	p0348Z0	p034829	p034a31	p034a32	p034a33	p034a34	p034a35	p034a36	p034a37	p034a38	p034a39	p035a01	p036a01	p037a01	p038a01	p039a01	p040a01	p041a01	p042a01	p043a01
Depth	4		26.0	-	-													+	71.1				_	9.5	9.3																					12.2	13.9	-	16.3	-	15.7	-	18.6	12.6
Position	applifica	006° 19,950' E	006° 14,291' E	006° 46,702' E	006° 46,705' E													7 1111	UUD 40,175 E					006° 46,699' E	006° 46,693' E																					006° 47,180' E	008° 10,474' E	008° 10,594' E	008° 09,934' E	008° 10,207' E	008° 04,034' E	008° 04,359' E	008° 03,957' E	008° 03,801' E
Position	4	53° 52,548' N	53° 52,416' N	53° 29,695' N														-	53. 29,618 N				_		53° 29,690' N																					53° 46,041' N	53° 35,152' N	-	53° 36,873' N	-	53° 42,029' N	-	53° 42,850' N	CTD   15.10.2021   13:42   53° 42,286' N   008° 03,801' E
Time	1	05:35	ı	1 07:00	1 07:31			1							İ	ļ	1	2	15:31					18:03	18:56				Ĺ	L	L	ļ	1		1	1	İ									10:05			06:41	07:42		11:38	1 12:43	13:42
Date		11.10.2021	11.10.2021 06:40	12.10.2021 07:00	12.10.2021													7000	12.70.2021					12.10.2021	12.10.2021																					13.10.2021	14.10.2021 08:20	14.10.2021 10:40	15.10.2021	15.10.2021 07:42	15.10.2021 10:38	15.10.2021	15.10.2021	15.10.202
Gear	ADDI:	CTD	CTD	CTD															2					CTD	CTD								I			I										CTD	СТБ			-	CTD		СТБ	CTD
Station	_0002L	31-7	32-2	33-1	34-1													;	- <del>1</del> -45					34-2	34-4																					35-1	36-1	37-2	38-1	39-2	40-1	41-1	42-1	43-1

Figure 5: CTD data Processing Summary HE586 Page 9 of 11



Commonte	Collinents			
	Offset	0.1	0.1	
Oxygen reference	dist. (km)	7.86	8.24	
Oxygen	cruise/sss-cc dist. (km)	HE473/048-1	HE473/048-1	
2 Oxy Sensors		-0.17	-0.56	
2 0xy \$	erased interp erased Sensor Offset	3654	3654	
Complete	erased			4
Com	interp			1291
Oxy	erased			4
Ö	interp			827
Fluor	erased			0
FIL	interp erased			728
Trans	erased			0
Tra	erased interp			728
Sal	erased			0
S	interp			529
emp	erased			0
	interp			258
Sensor	pair	-	2	
Silo Namo	riic ivallic	p044a01	p044a03	
Depth	<u>m</u>	13.7	15.2	
Position	Longitude	44-1 CTD 15.10.2021 14:06 53° 42,303' N 008° 03,595' E	44-3 CTD 15.10.2021 15:52 53° 42,146' N 008° 04,223' E	
Position	Latitude	53° 42,303' N	53° 42,146' N	
- i		14:06	12:52	
\$	Date	15.10.20	15.10.20	
Gear	E586_ Abbr.	СТБ	CTD	
Station	HE586_	44-1	44-3	

Figure 6: CTD data Processing Summary HE586 Page 10 of 11



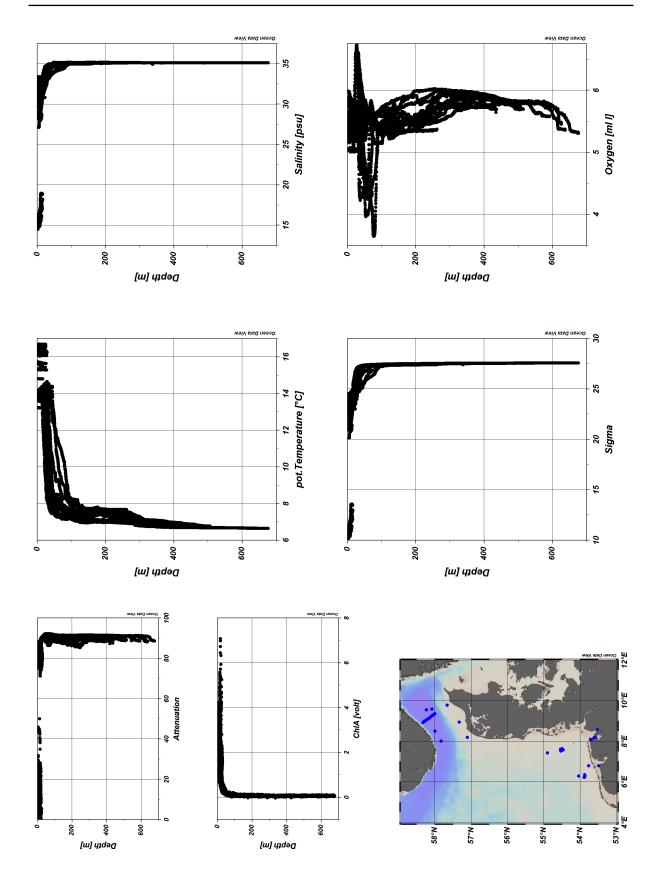


Figure 7: ODV Screenshot of HE586 CTD data